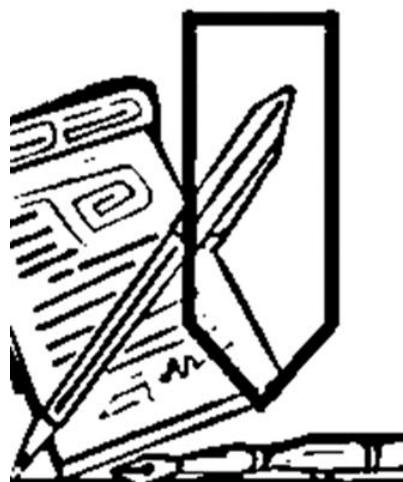
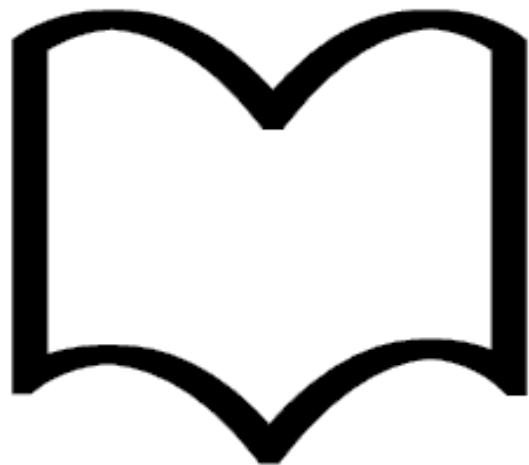


1a

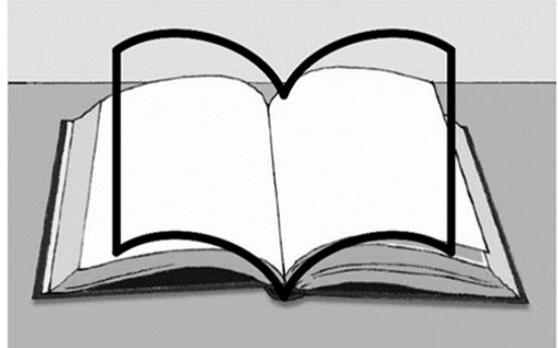


qalinka

qorid



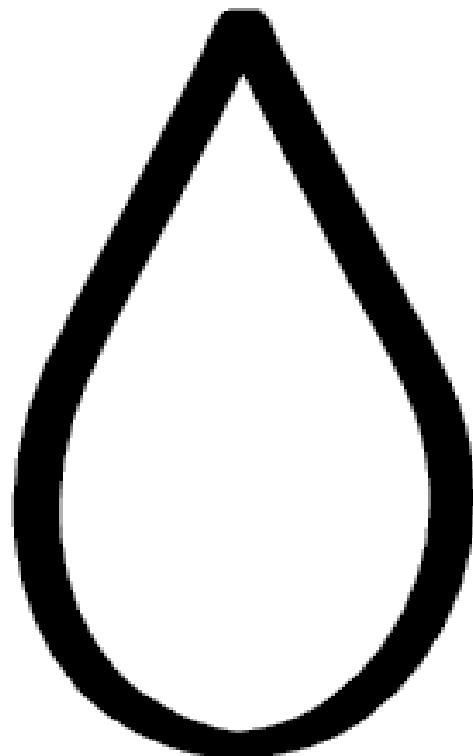
1b



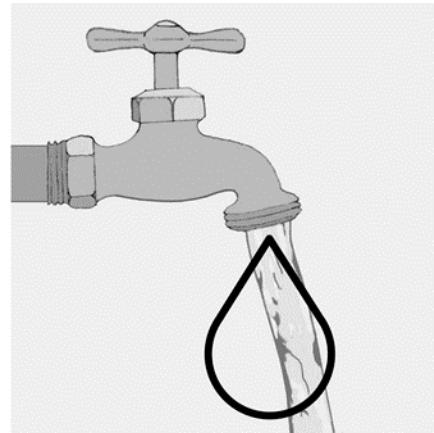
buug

baro

akhri

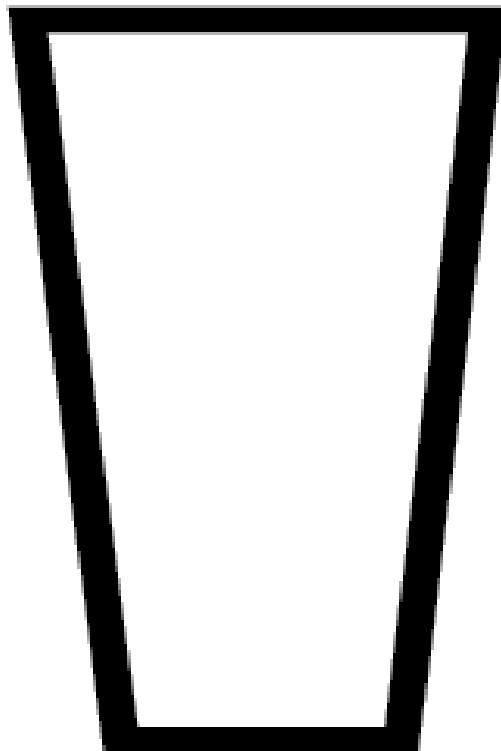


1c

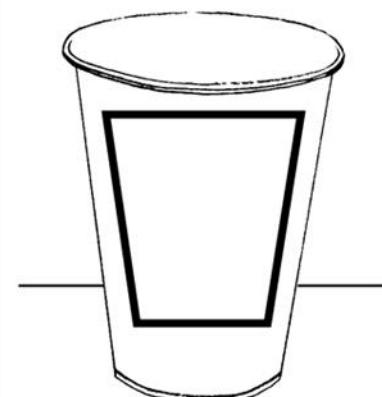


biyo

qoyan



1d

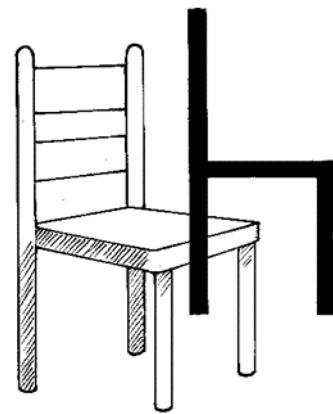


koob

cabbid

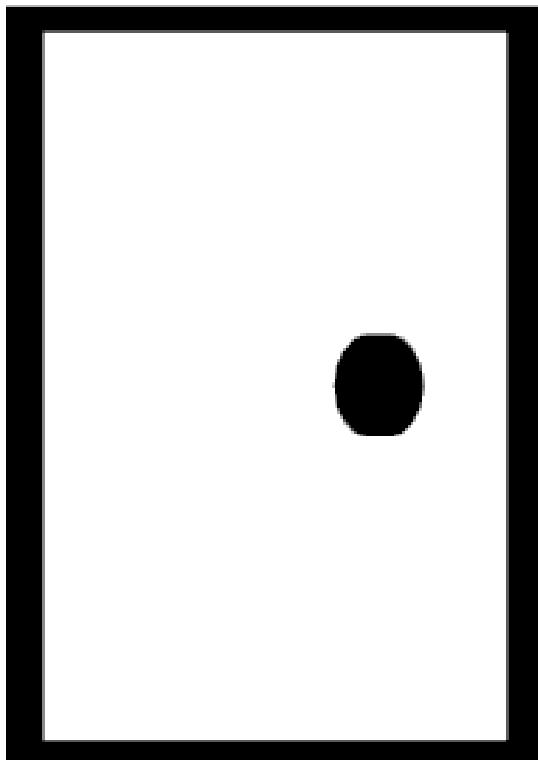
H

1e

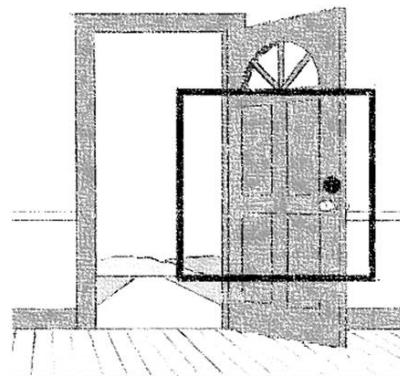


kursi

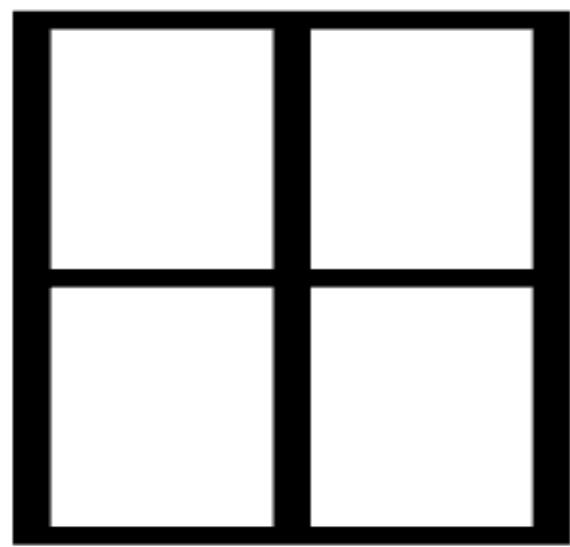
fadhiiso



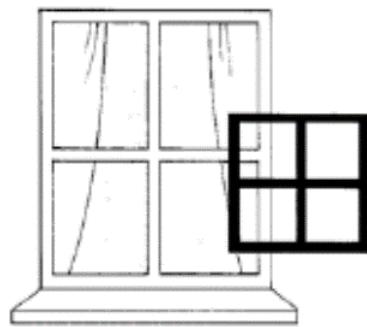
1f



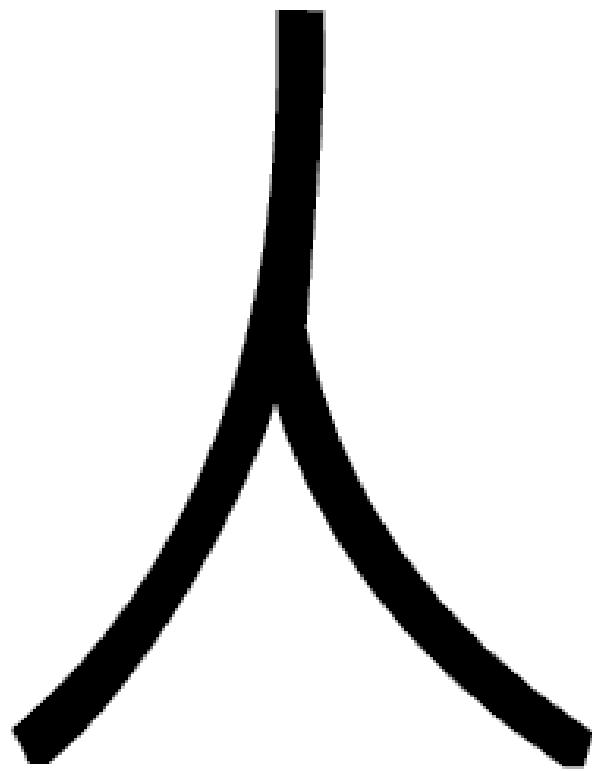
albaab



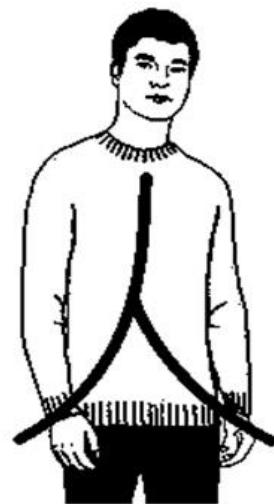
1g



daaqad



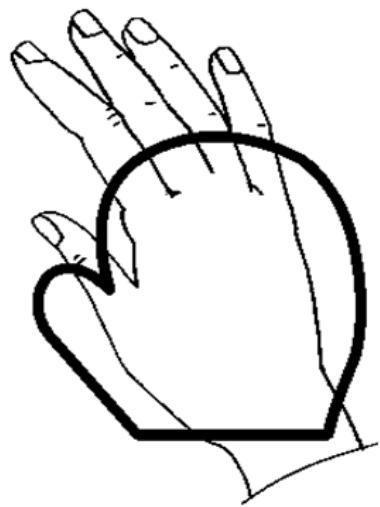
1h



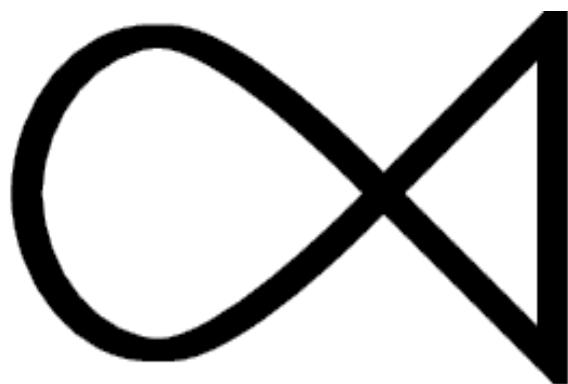
qofka



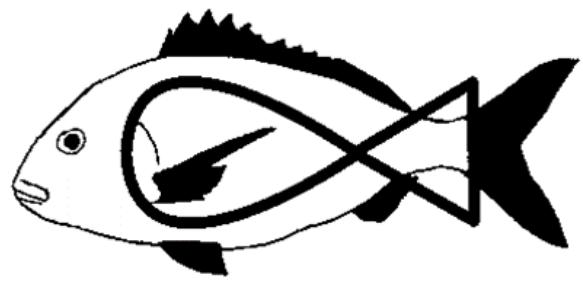
1i



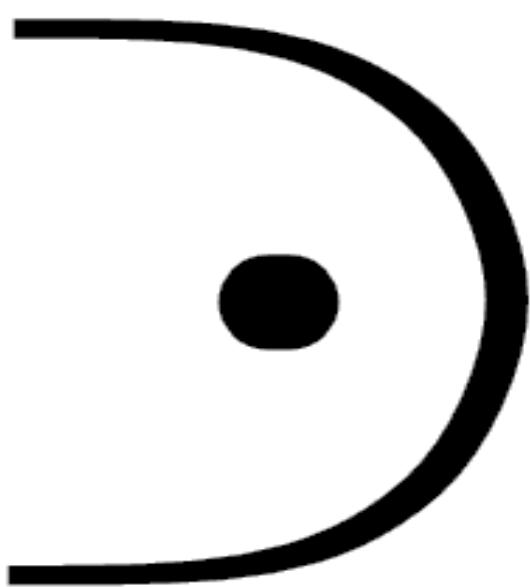
gacan



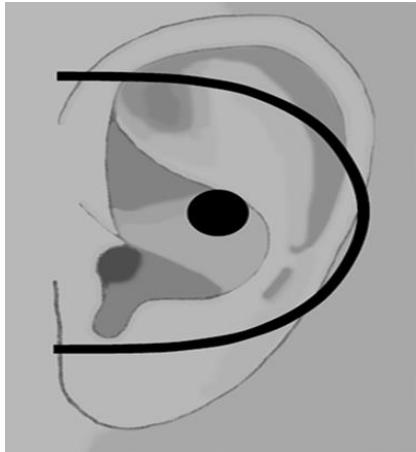
1j



kalluunka

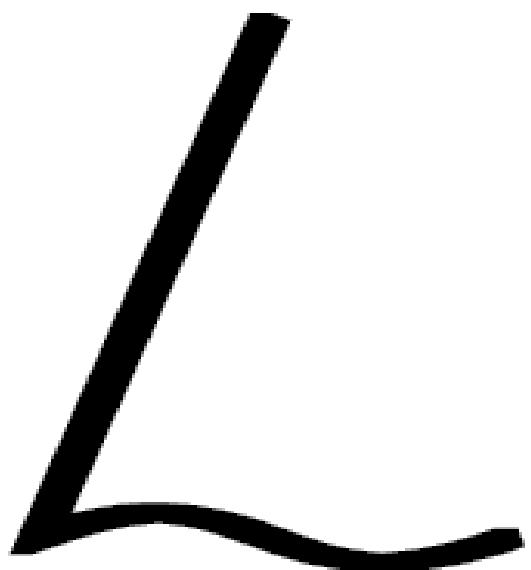


2a



dhegta

maqal

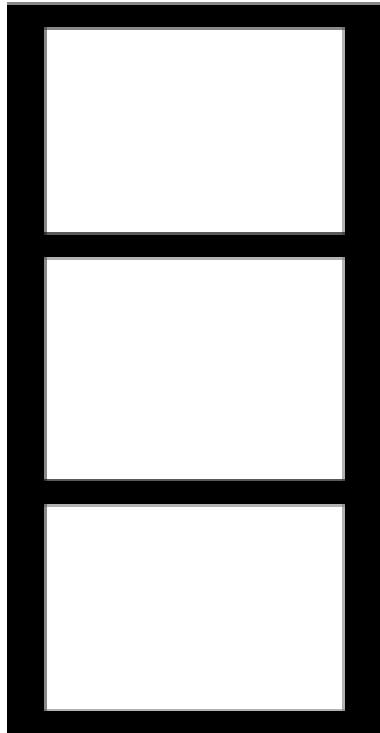


2b

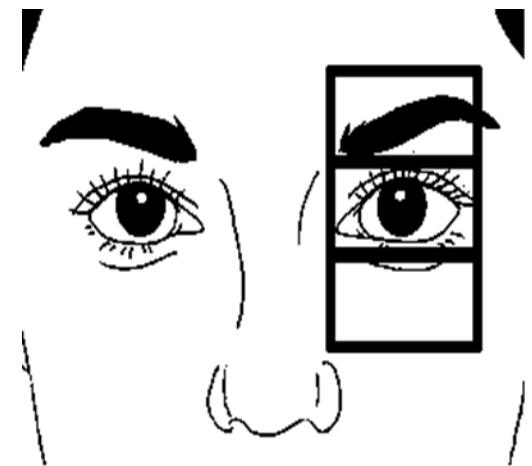


sanka

urin

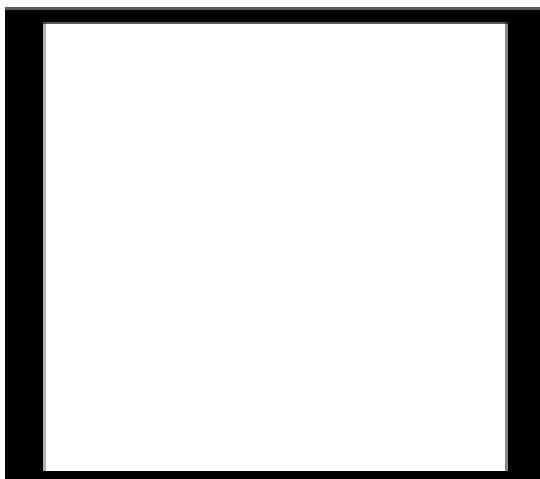


2c

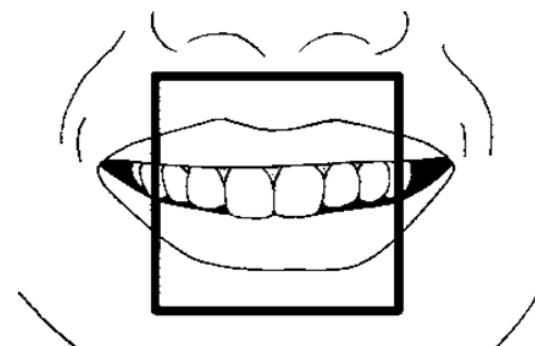


isha

eeg



2d

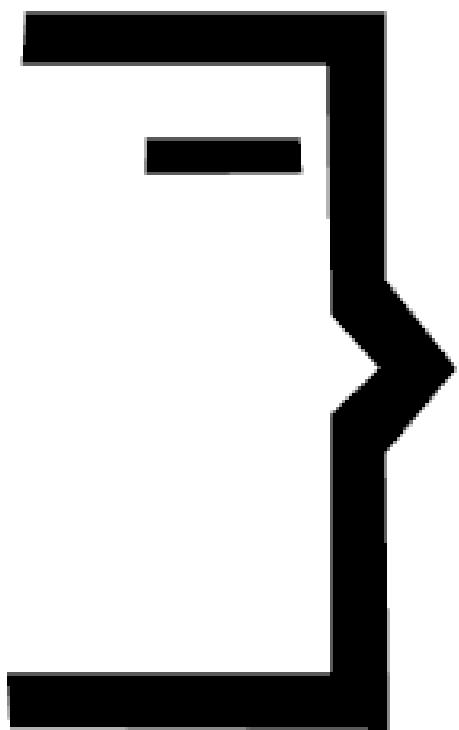


afka

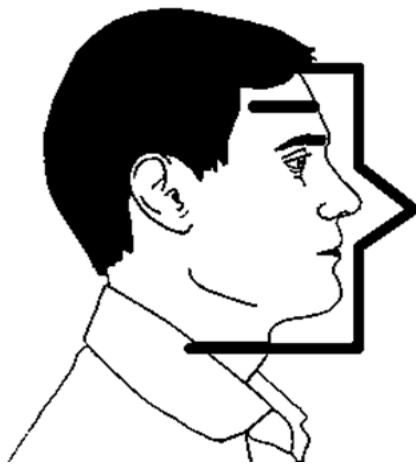
ayuu yidhi

hadal

qirasho



2e



nin

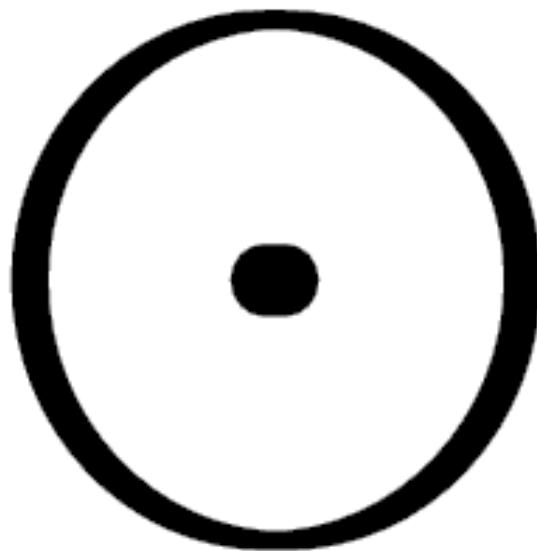


2f

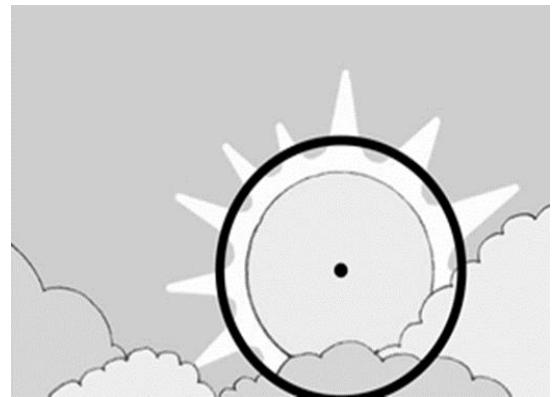


dayax

habeen



2g

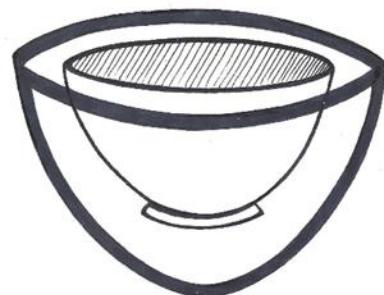


qorax

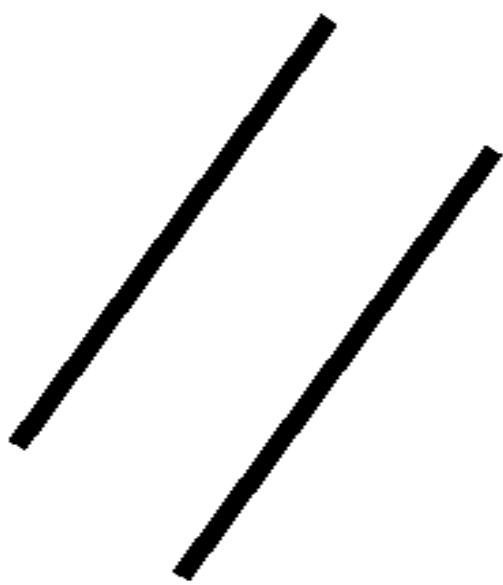
maalin



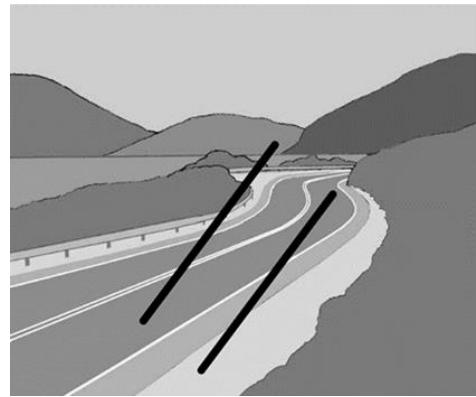
2h



baaquli

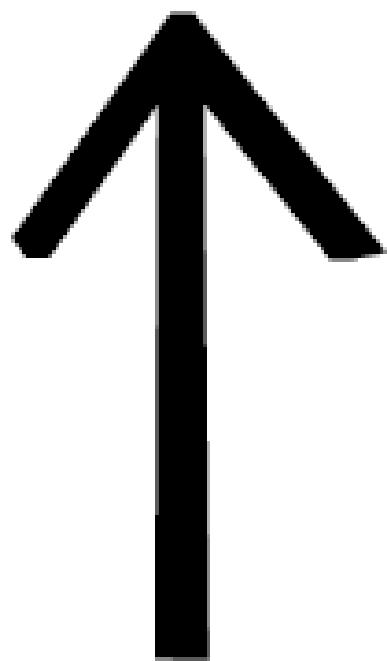


2i

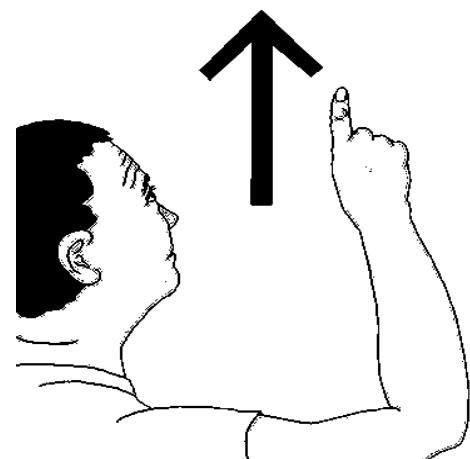


wadada

waddo



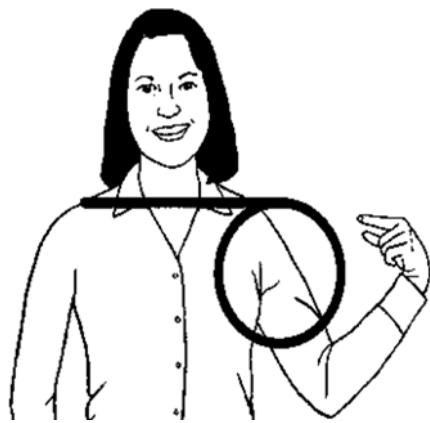
2j



kor

—○

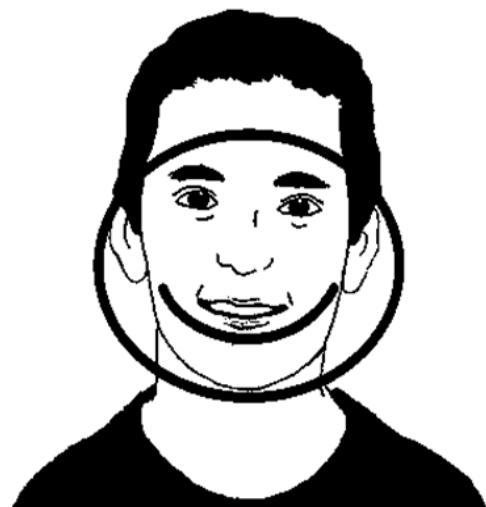
3a



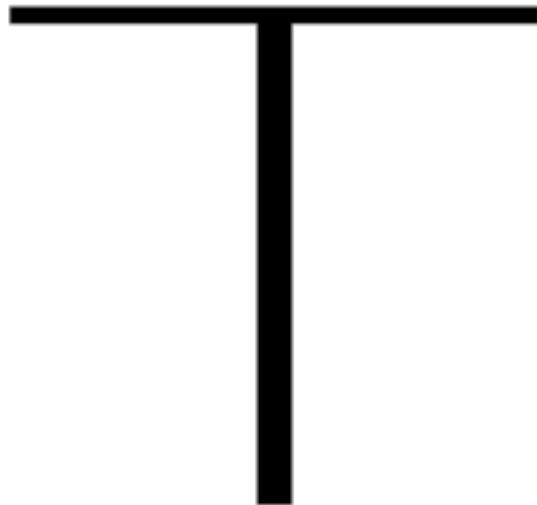
aniga

○—

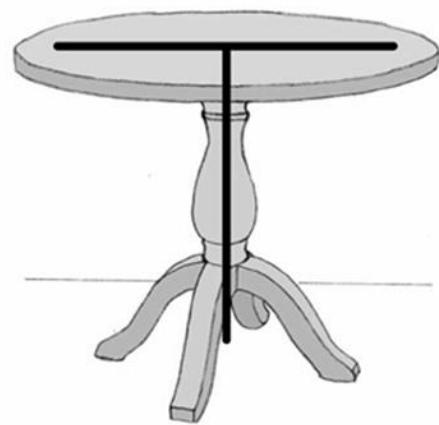
3b



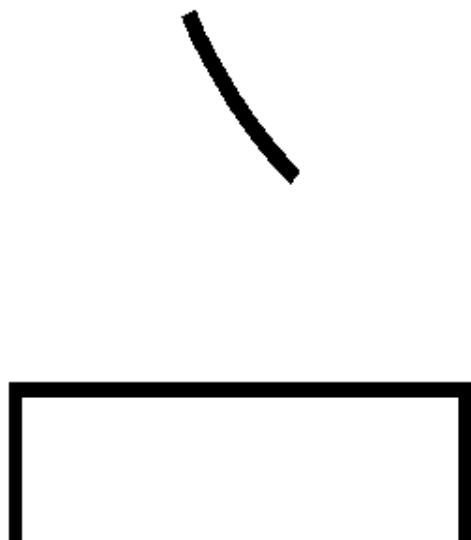
waji



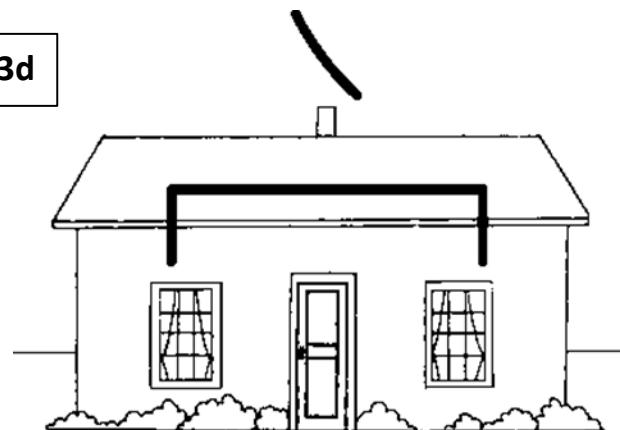
3c



miis

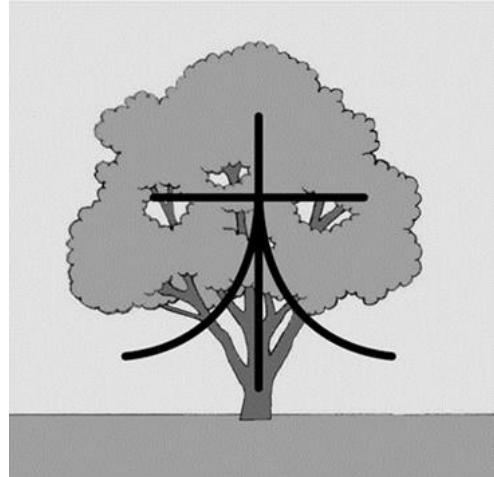
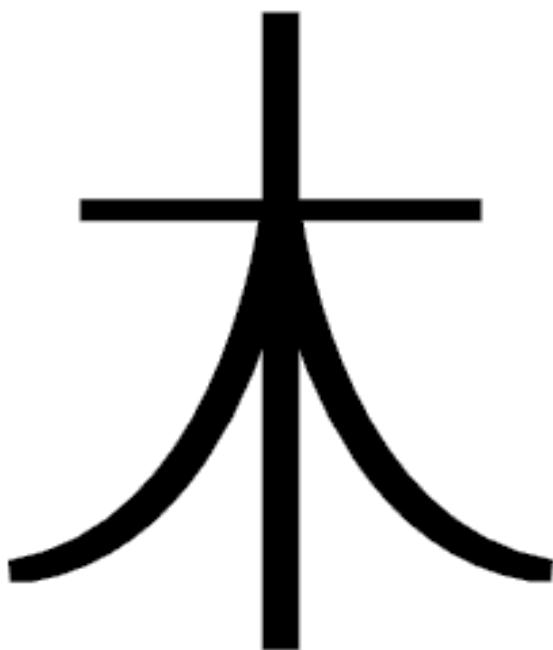


3d



guri

3e

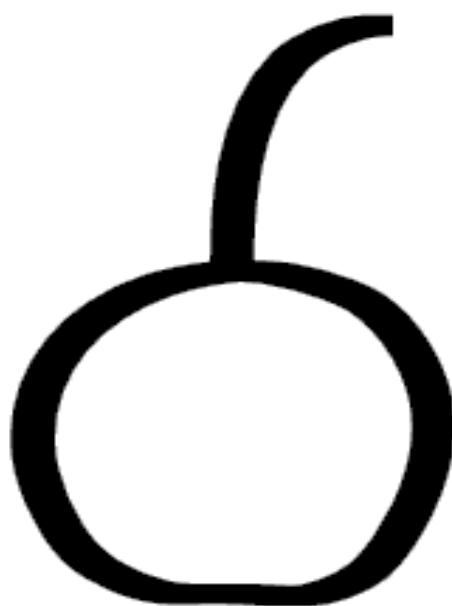


geed

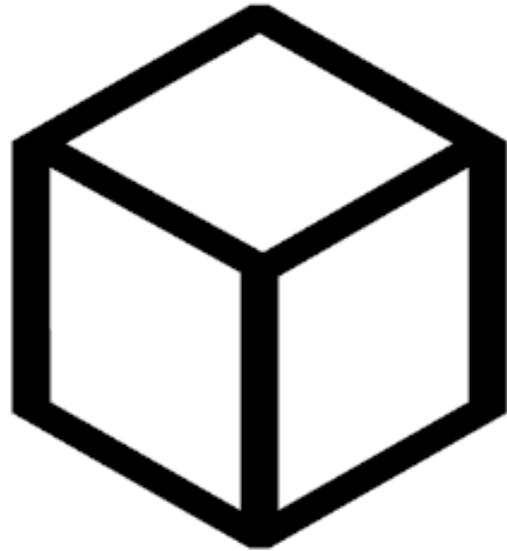
dhirta

qoryo

3f



miro



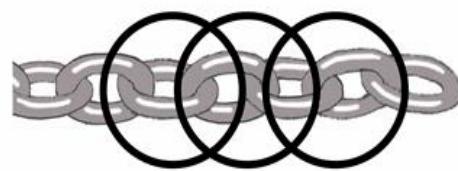
3g



sanduuq



3h



silsilad

xirid

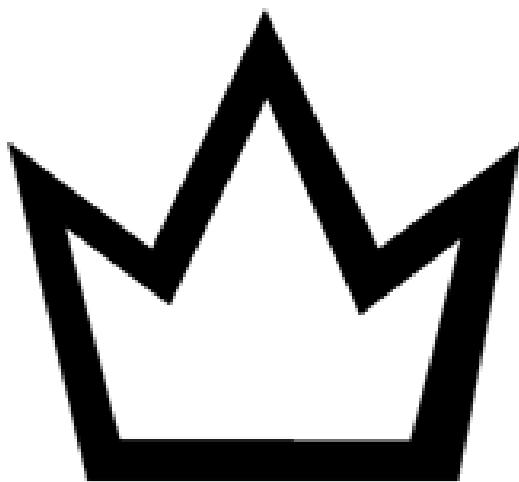
3i



maya

maaha

3j



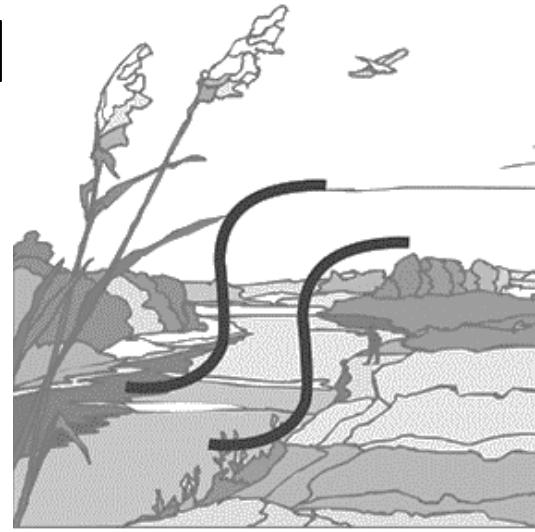
boqor

Sayidow

sayid

Ss

4a

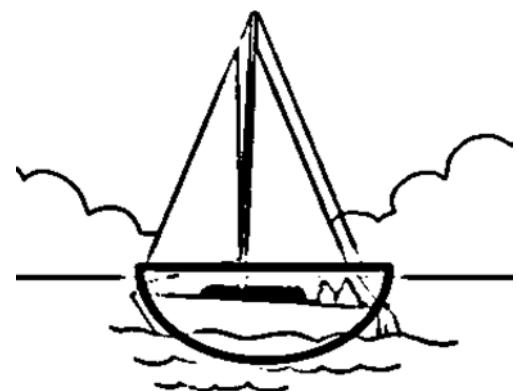


webiga

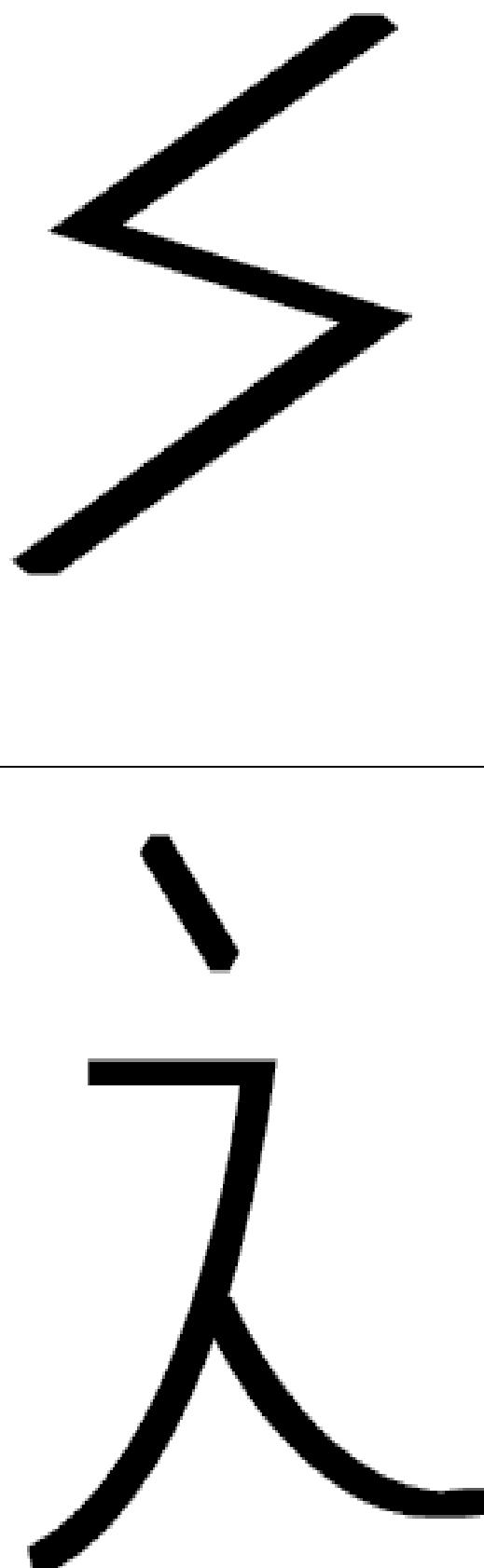
durdurka

u

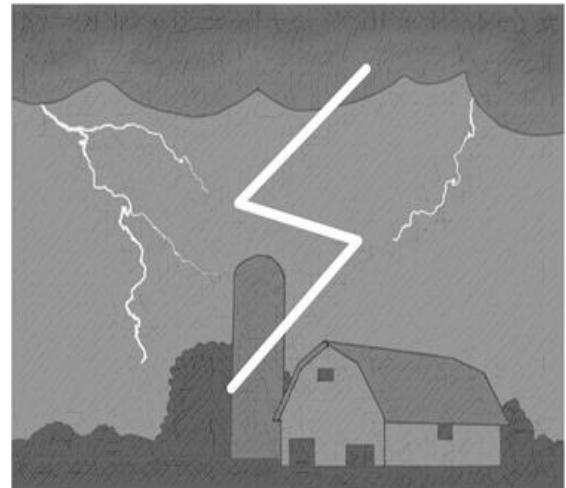
4b



doon

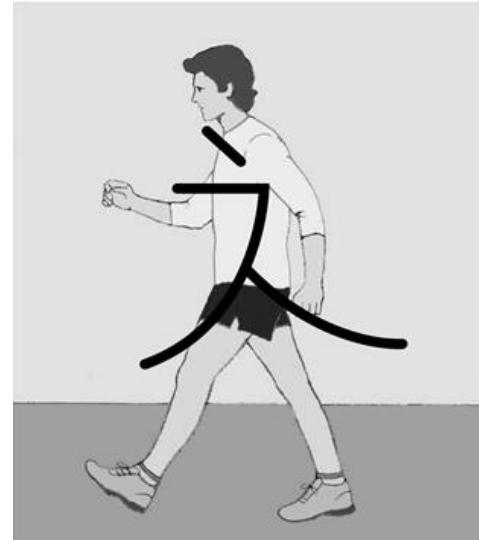


4c

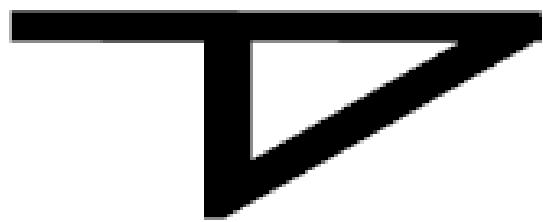


duufaan

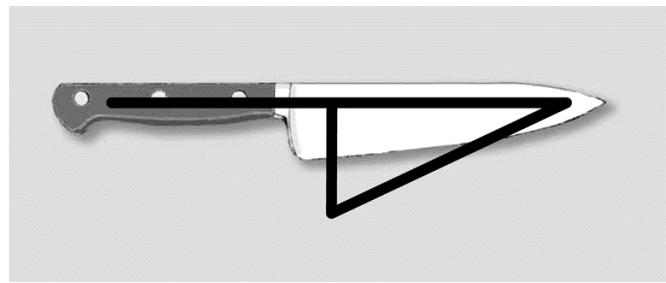
4d



socod

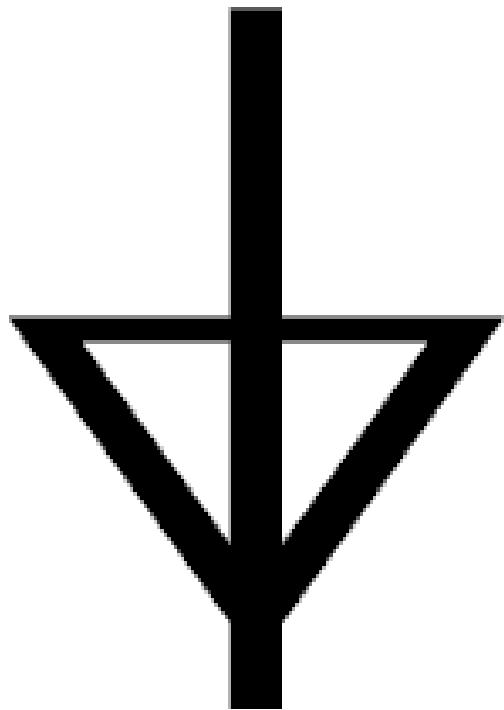


4e



mindi

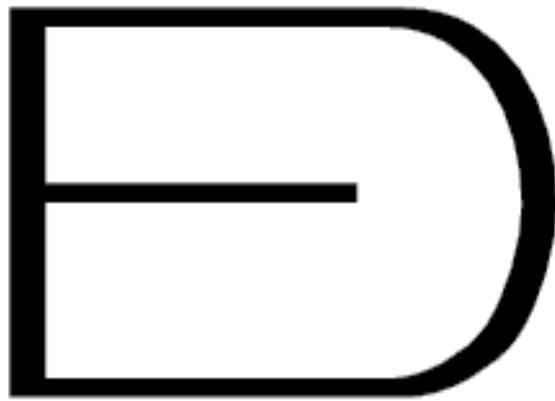
gooyay



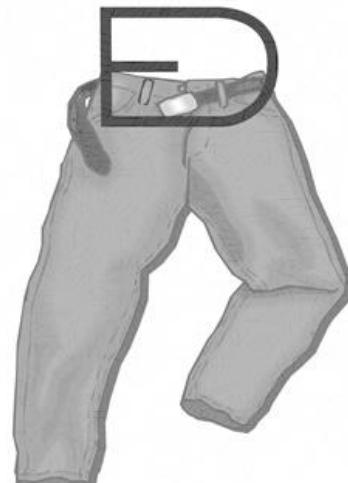
4f



seef



4g



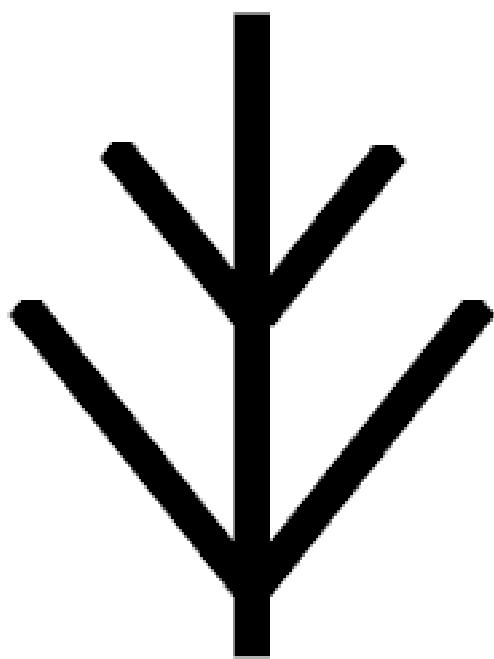
suunka



4h



ul



4i

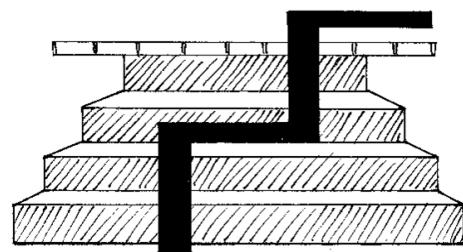


hadhuudh

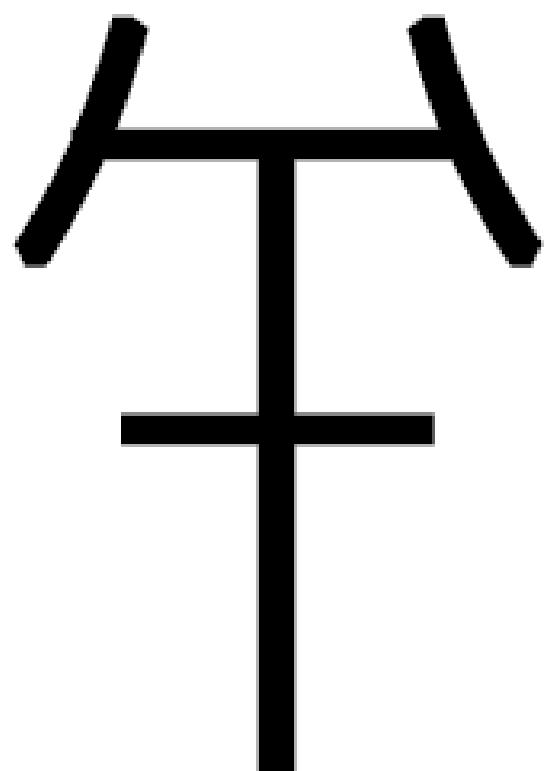
sarreen



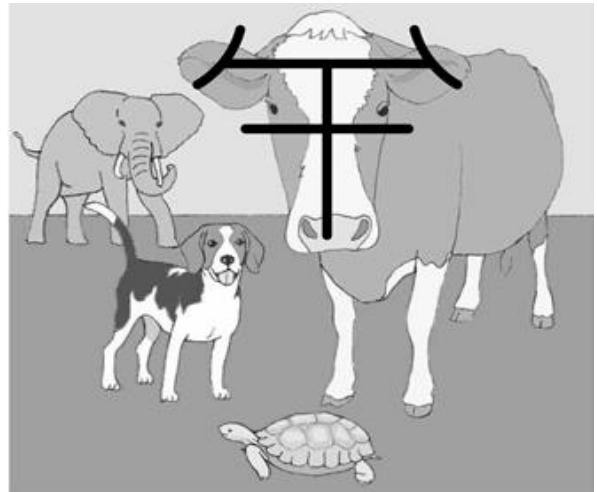
4j



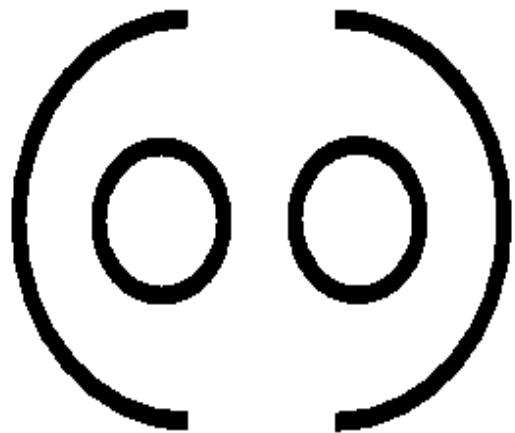
jaranjarada



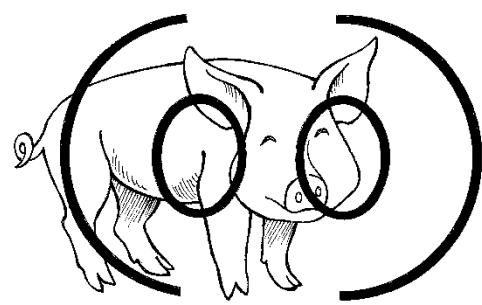
5a



xayawaan



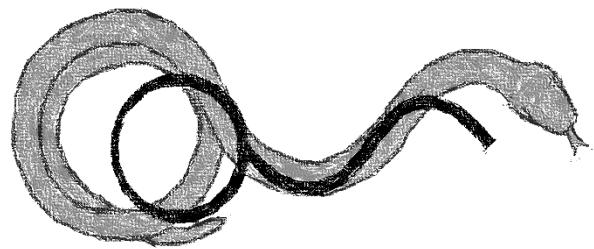
5b



doofaarka

a~

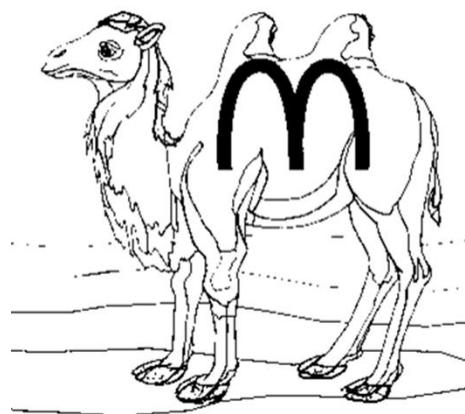
5c



abeeso

m

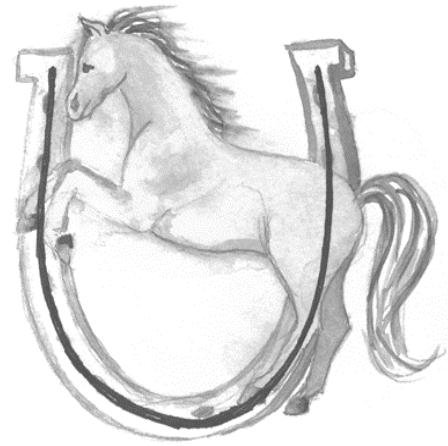
5d



geel

U

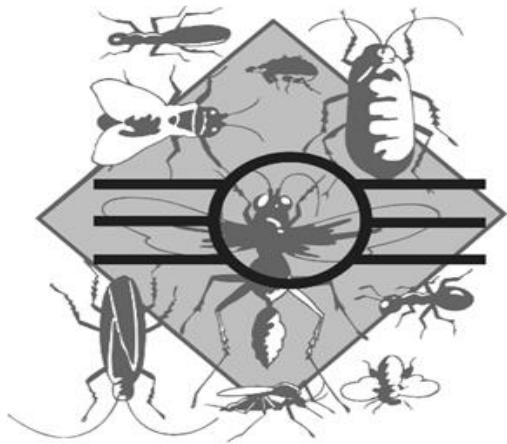
5e



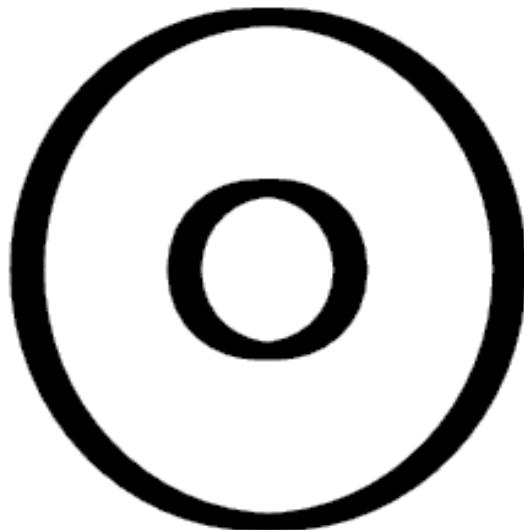
faras

=

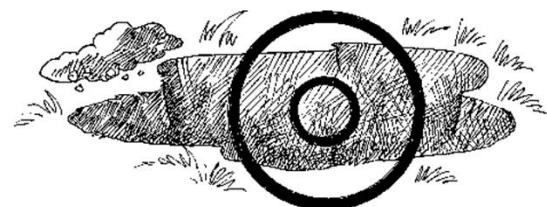
5f



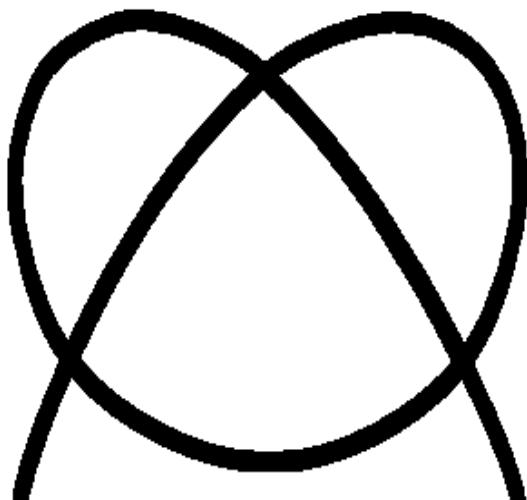
cayayaan



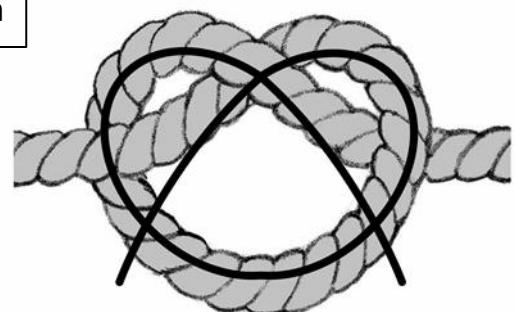
5g



dalool



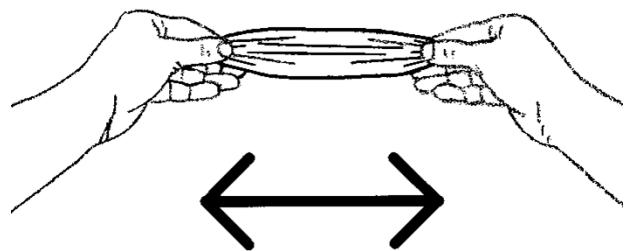
5h



**ku xidhid
gunti**



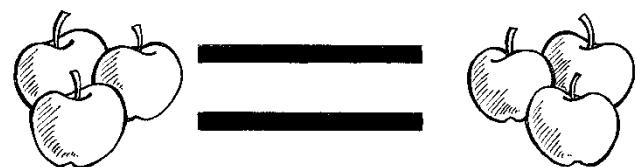
5i



kala bixin

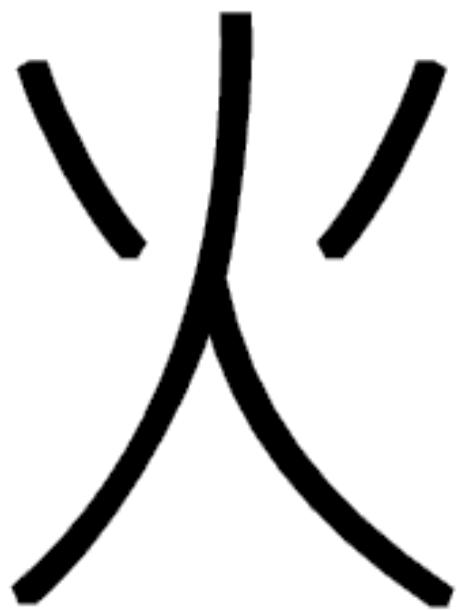


5j

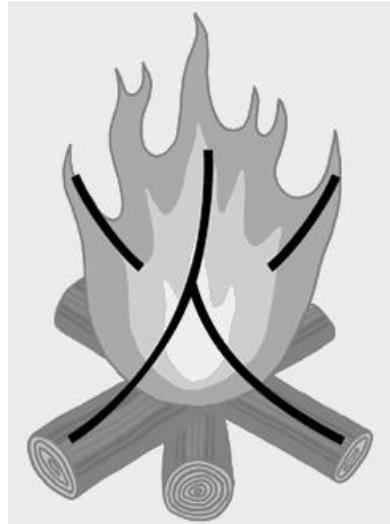


isku mid

isla siman



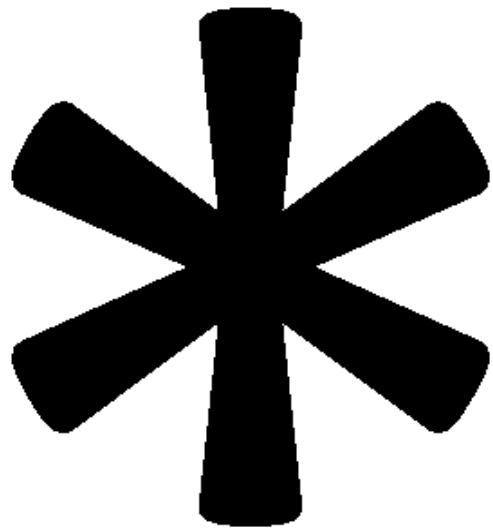
6a



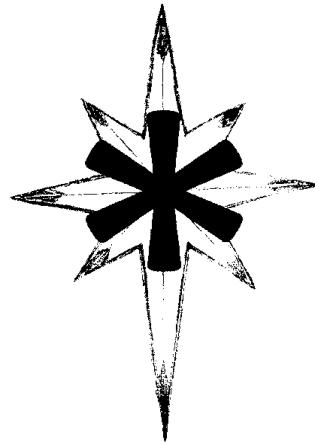
dab

kulul

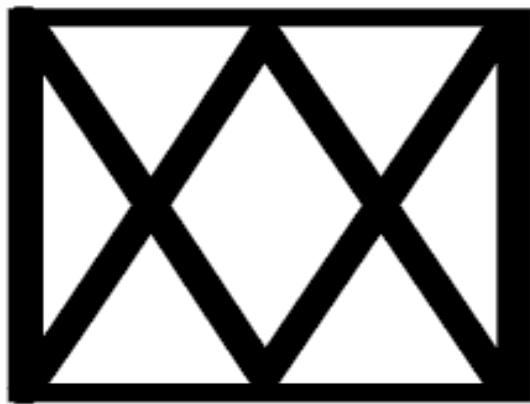
kulaylka



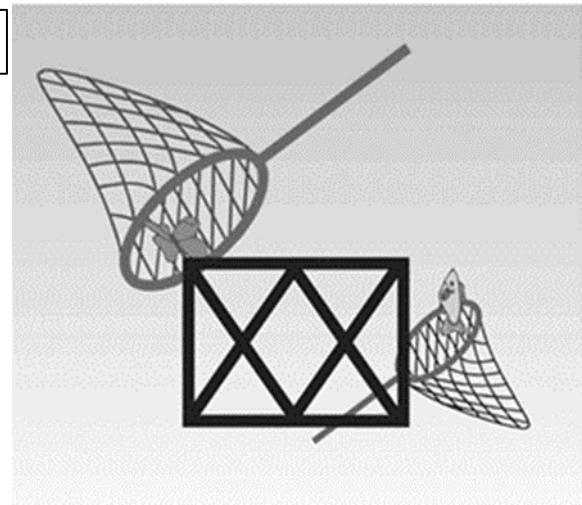
6b



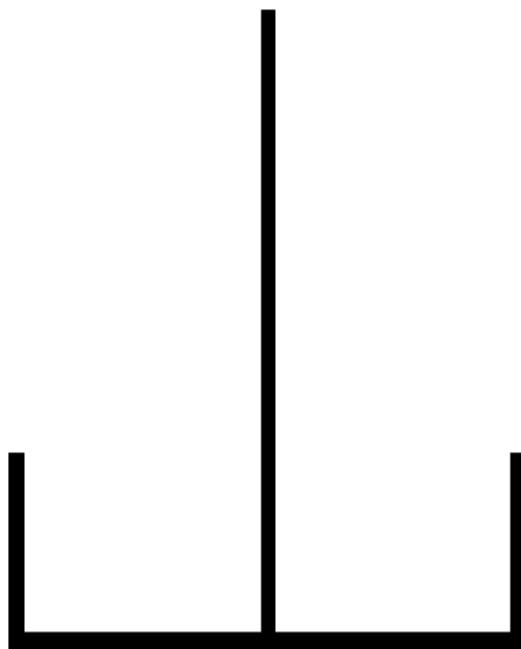
xiddig



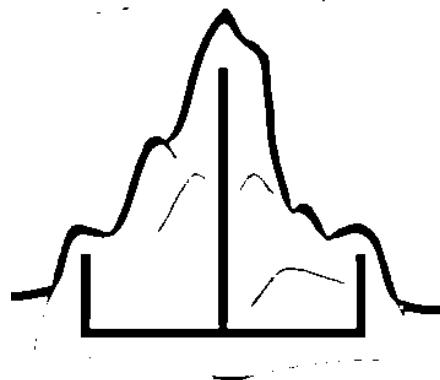
6c



shabaqa



6d



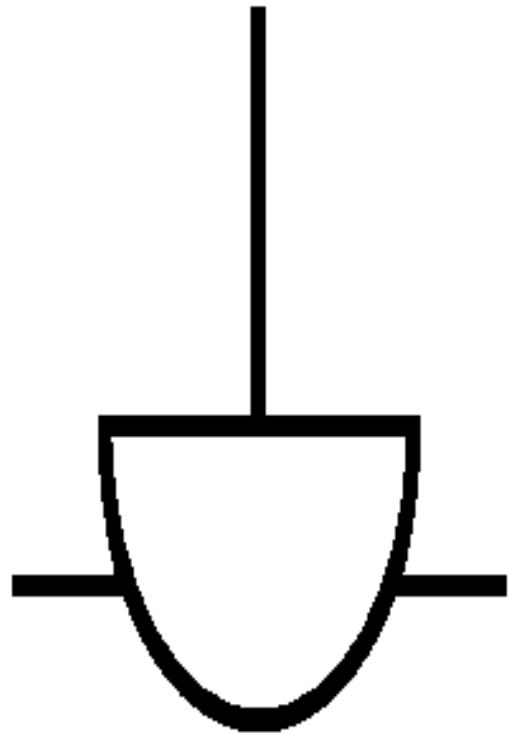
buur



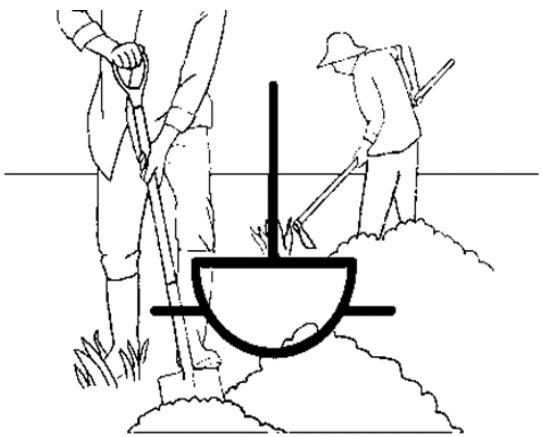
6e



wadnaha



6f



inuu shaqeeyo
shaqada



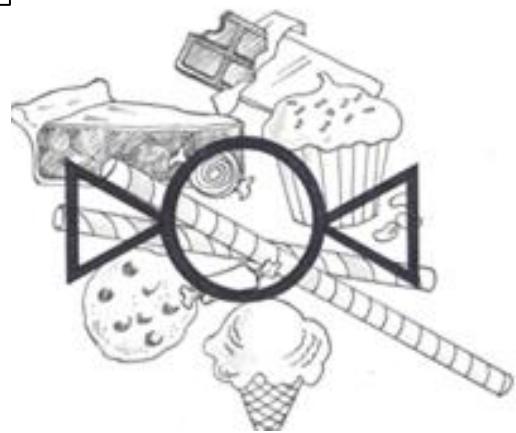
6g



duulid

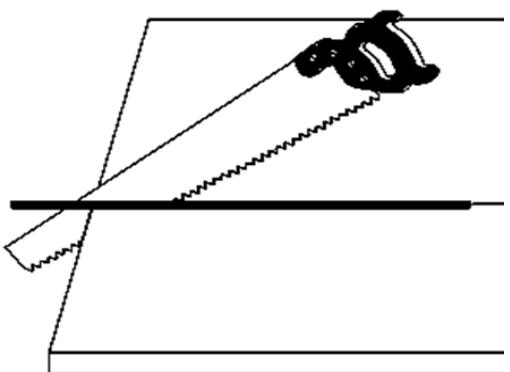


6h



macaan

6i

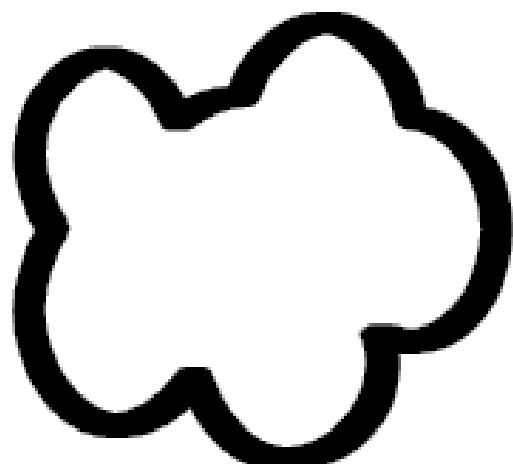


toosan

6j

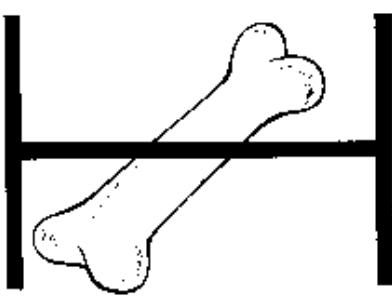


jilicsan





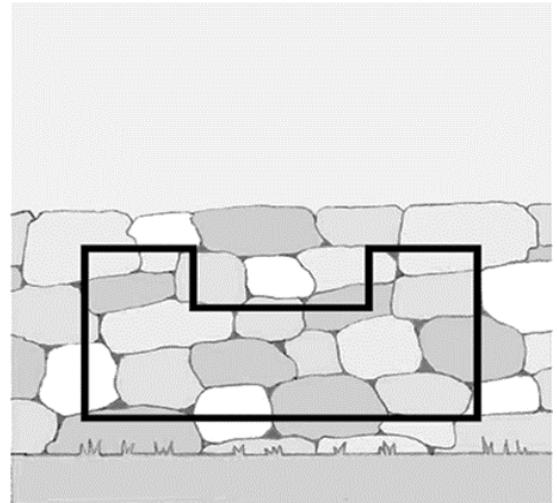
7a



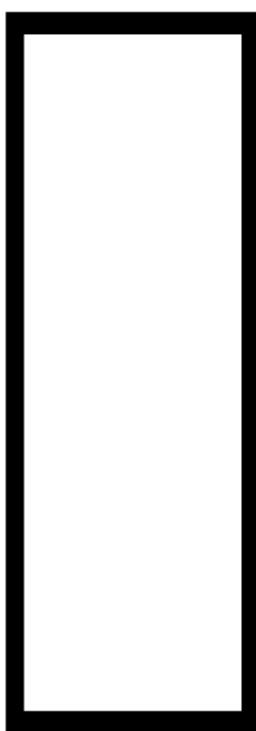
lafo



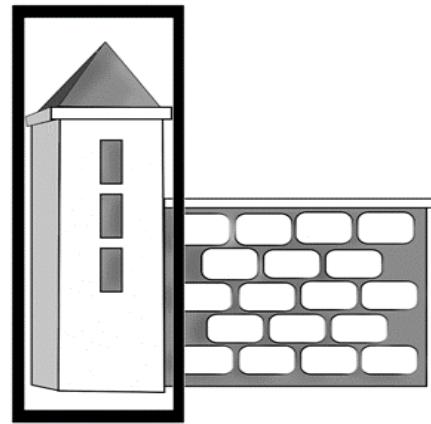
7b



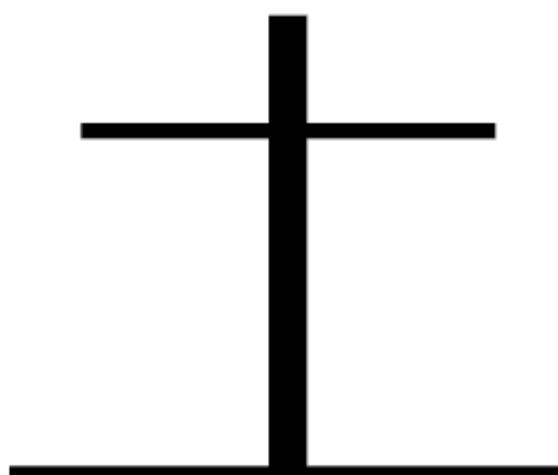
gidaar



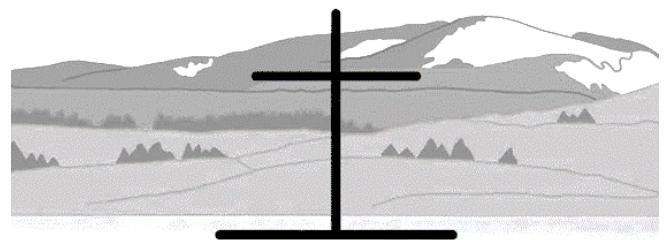
7c



munaaradda

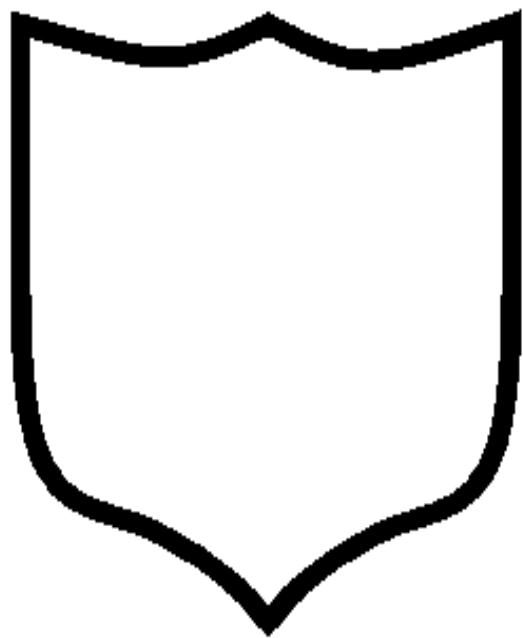


7d

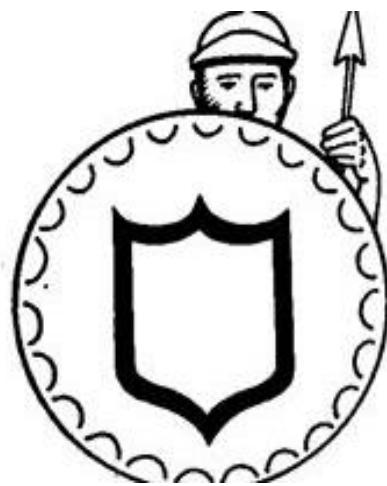


dhulka

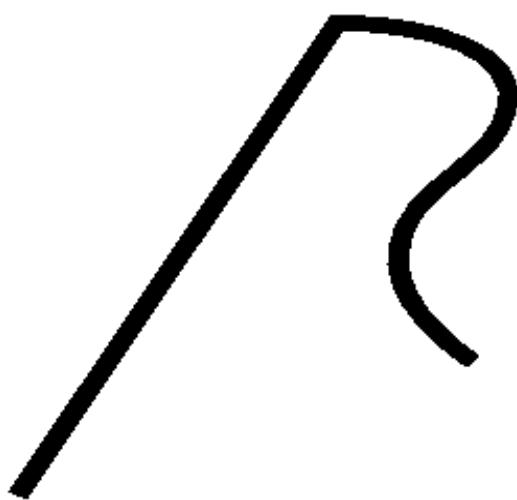
meel bannaan



7e



gaashaanka



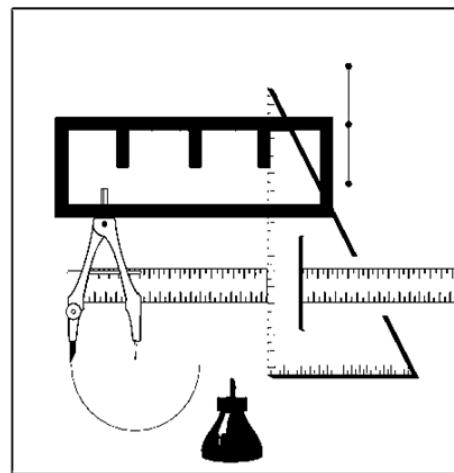
7f



karbaash
jeedal



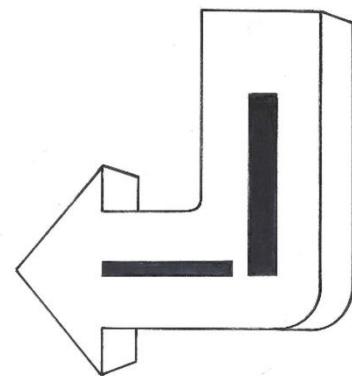
7g



cabbir



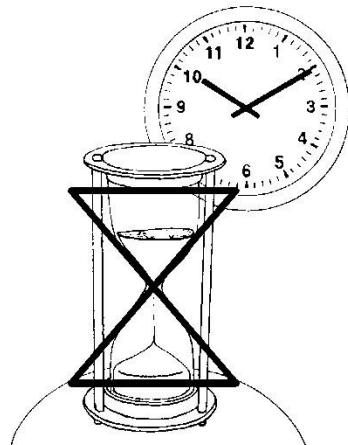
7h



bidix

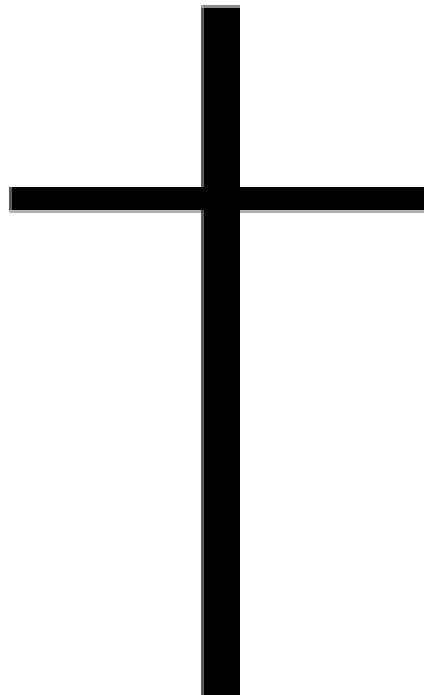


7i

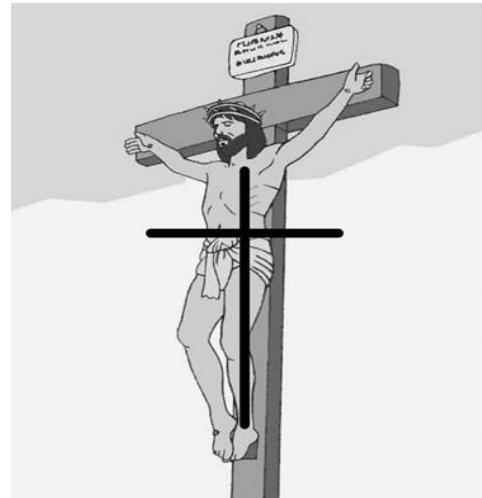


waqtı

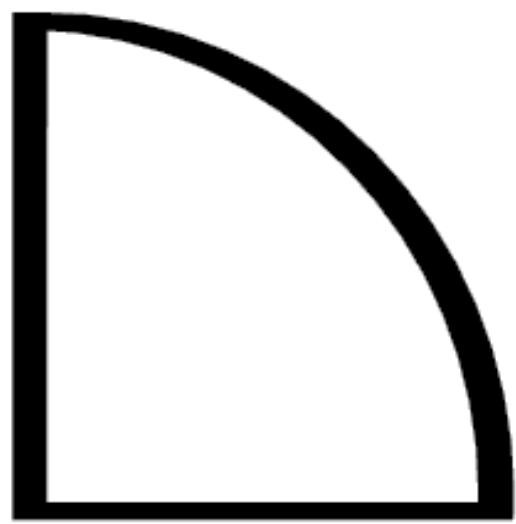
goorma



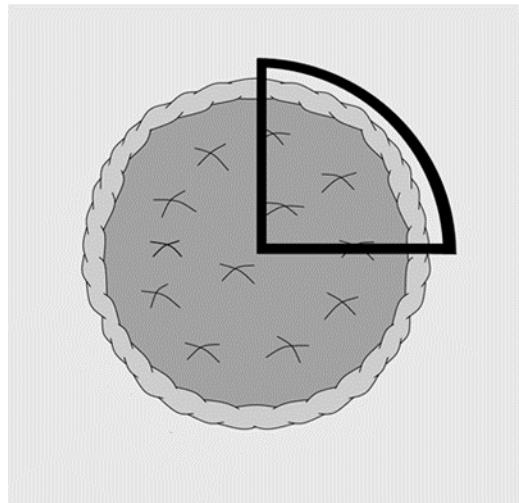
7j



iskutallaabta

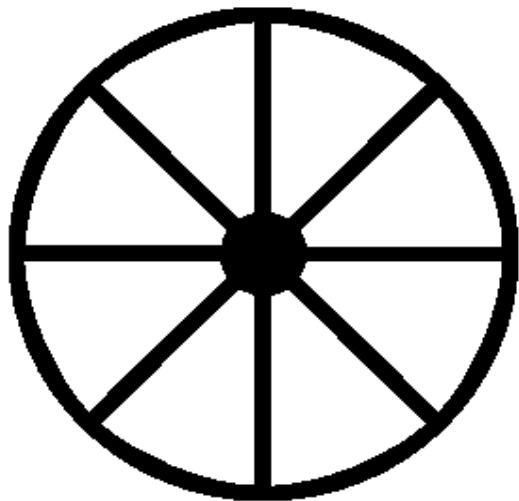


8a

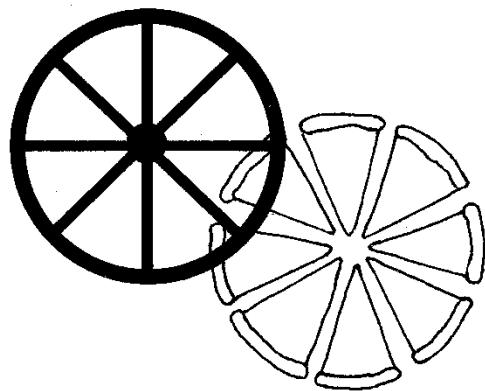


qayb

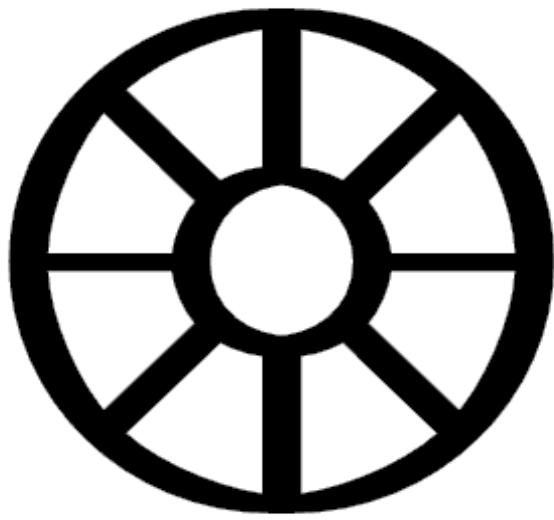
qaar



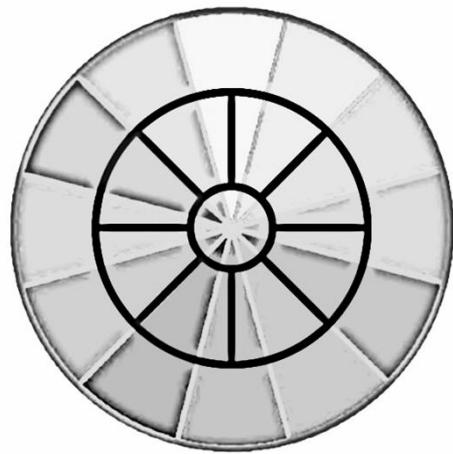
8b



dhammaan



8c



midab



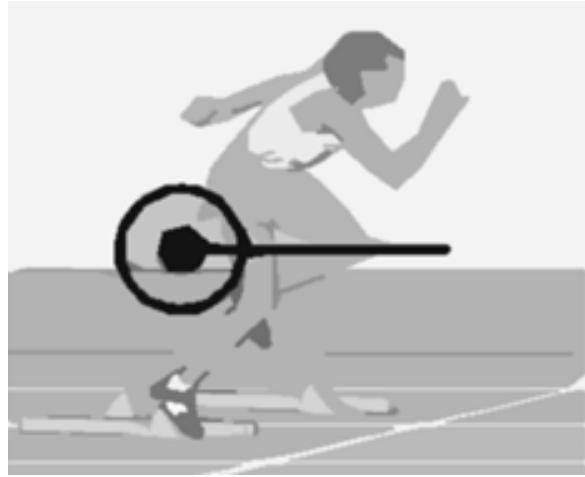
8d



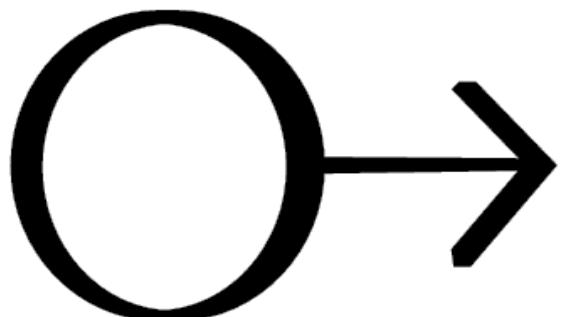
wanaagsan



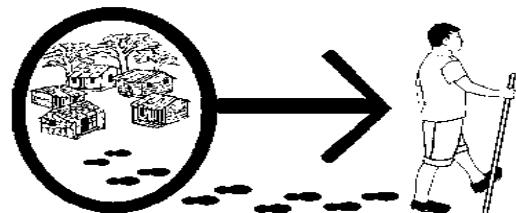
8e



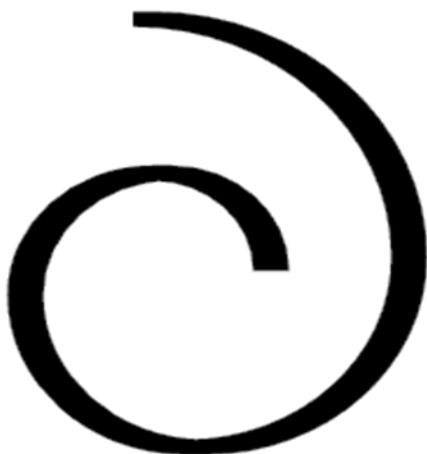
below



8f



ka



8g



hawo



8h



jacayl

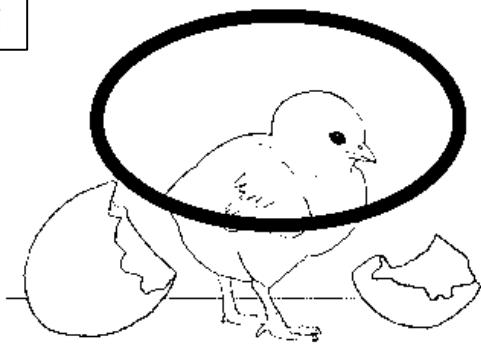
8i



ogow

aqoon

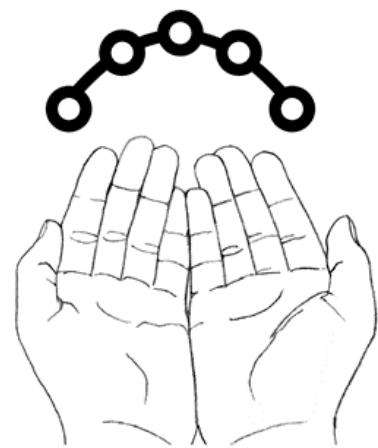
8j



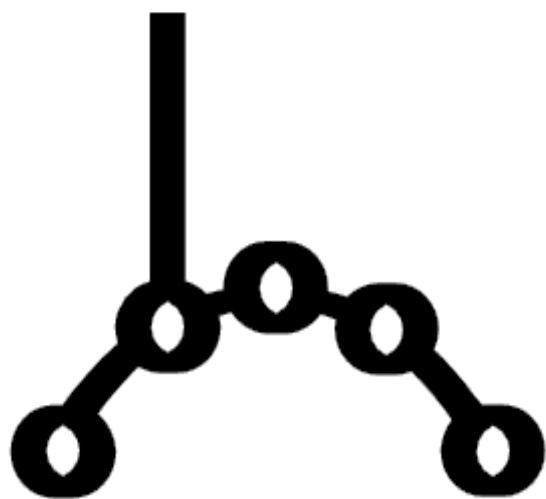
cusub



9a



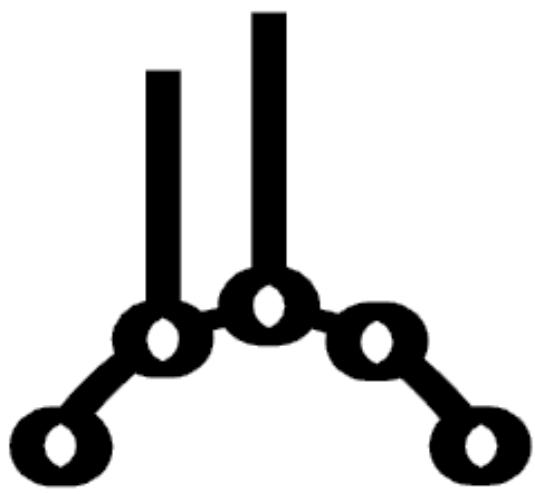
eber



9b



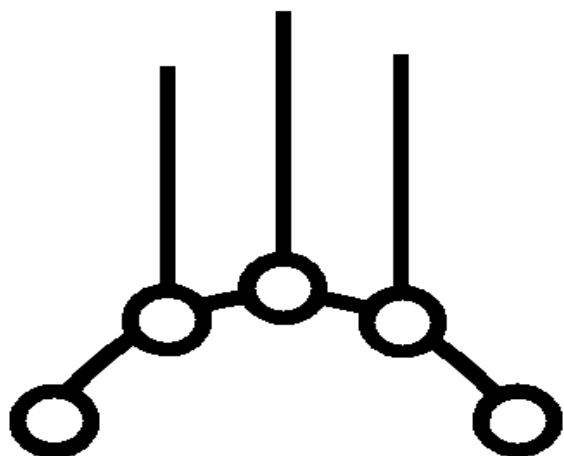
hal *



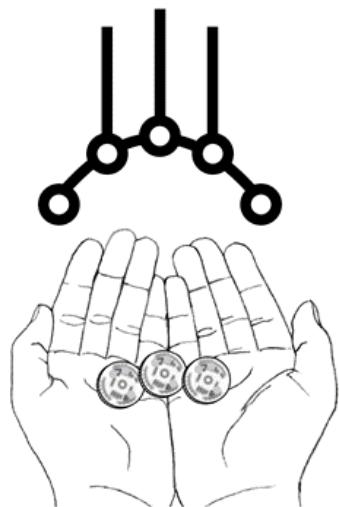
9c



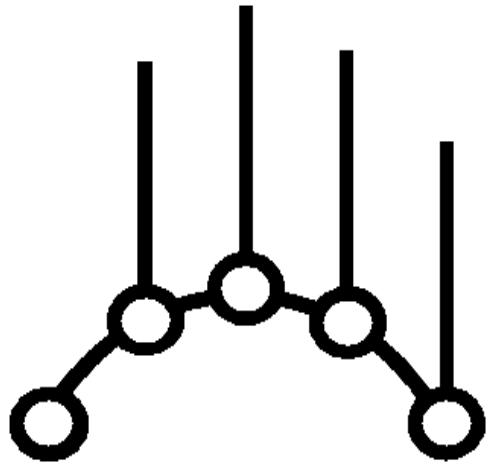
laba * *



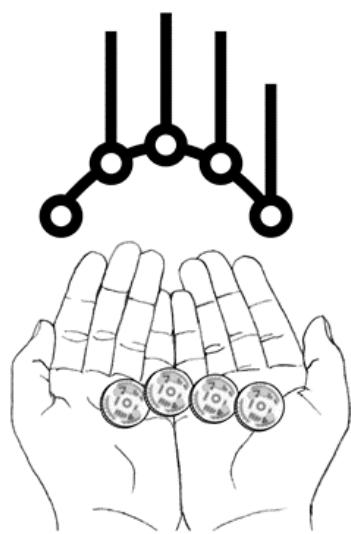
9d



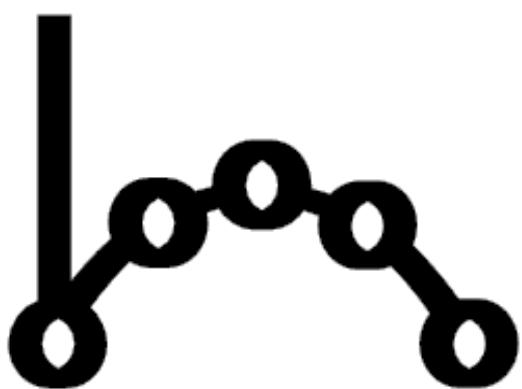
saddex * * *



9e



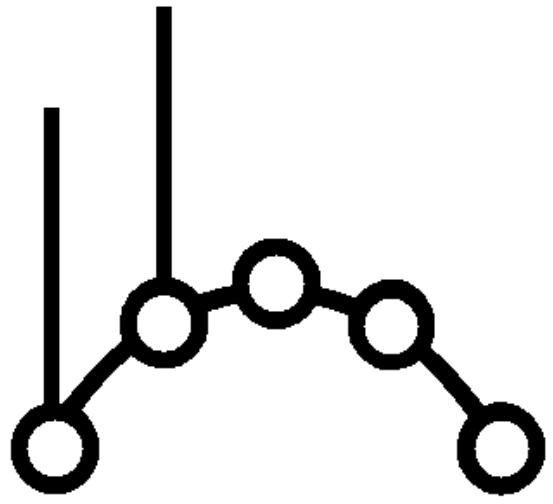
afar * * * *



9f



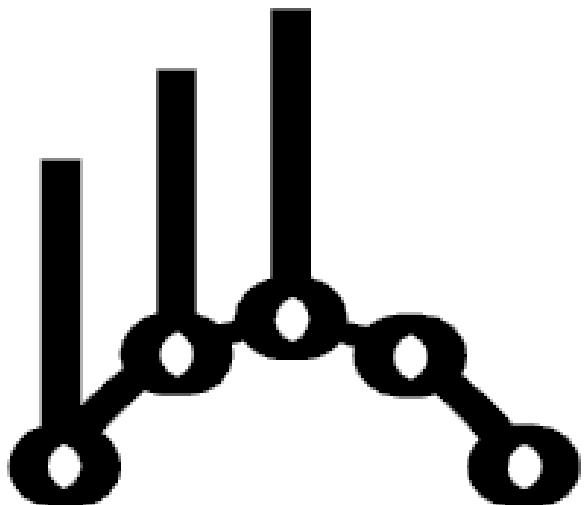
shan * * * *



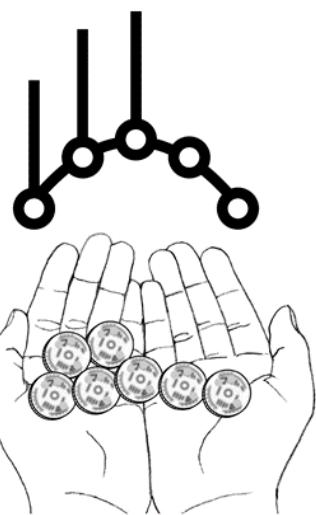
9g



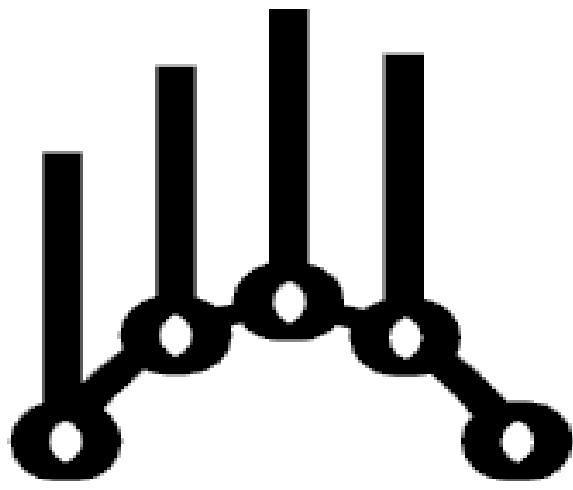
lix * * * * *



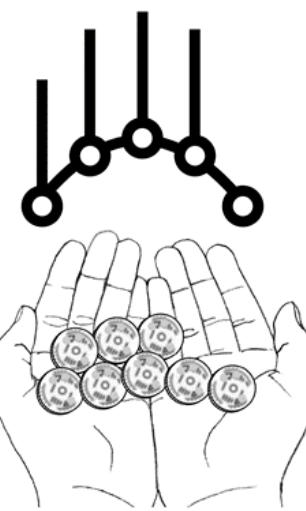
9h



toddoba * * * * * *



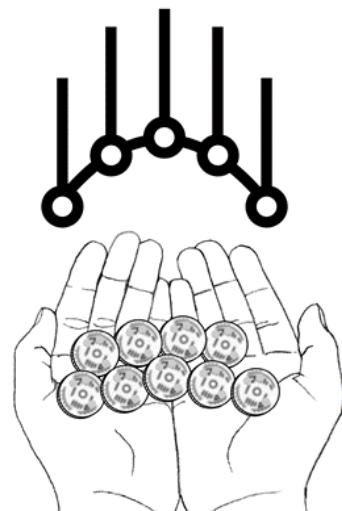
9i



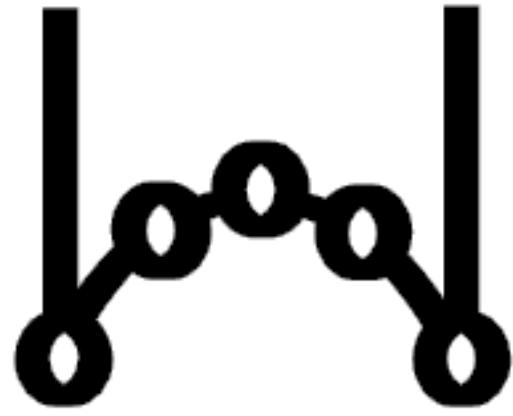
sideed * * * * * * *



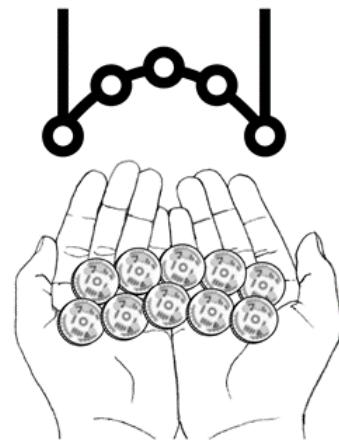
9j



sagaal * * * * * * *

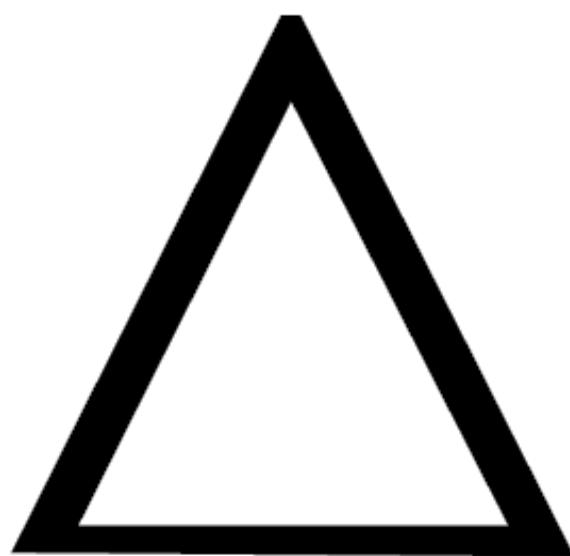


9k

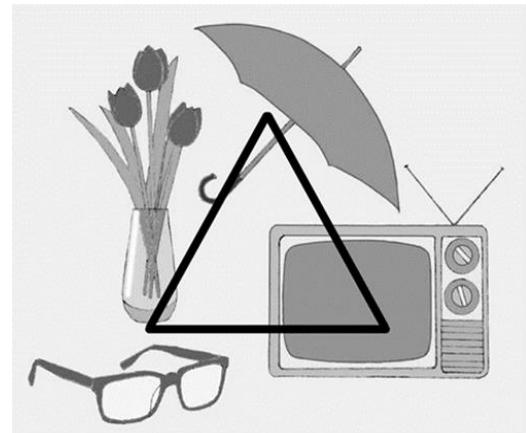


toban * * * * * * * *

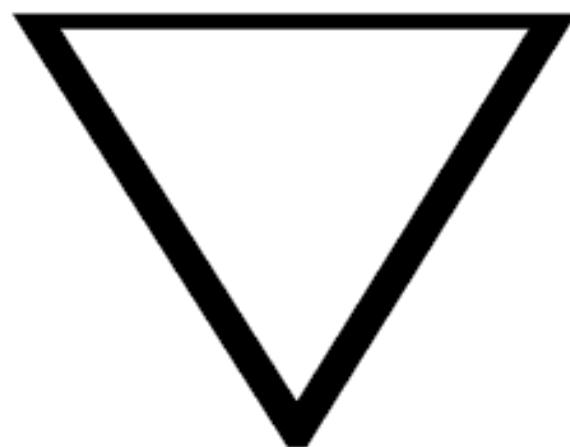
eray



10a



shay



10b



dharka

dhar

#

10c

#

1 2 3 4 5

• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0

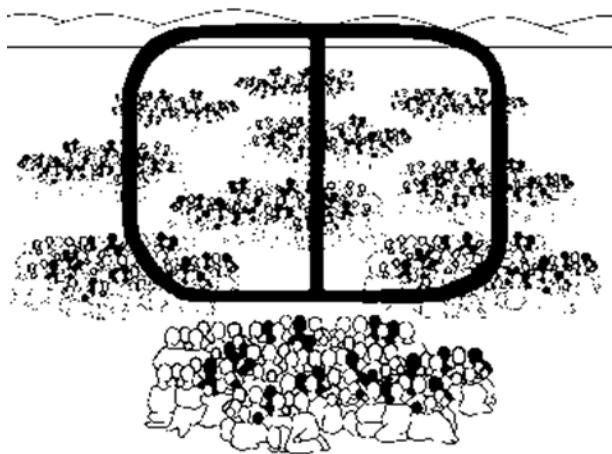
6 7 8 9 10

• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0
• • 0 0 0 0

tirada

○

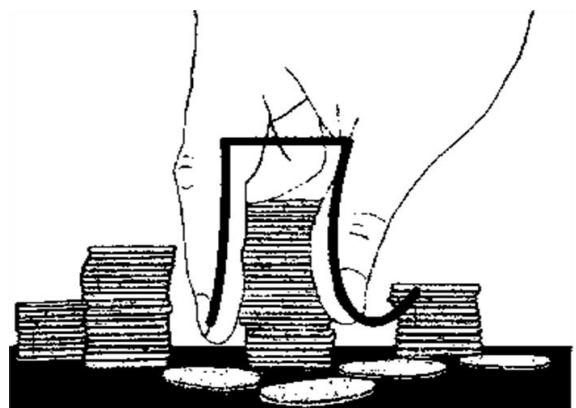
10d



kun

ب

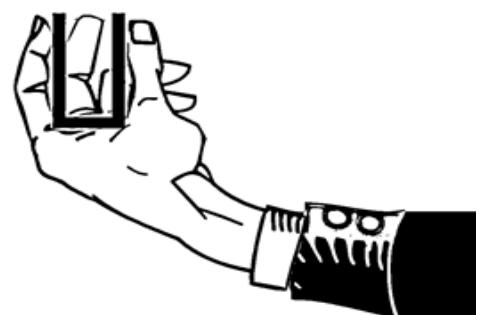
10e



badan

د

10f

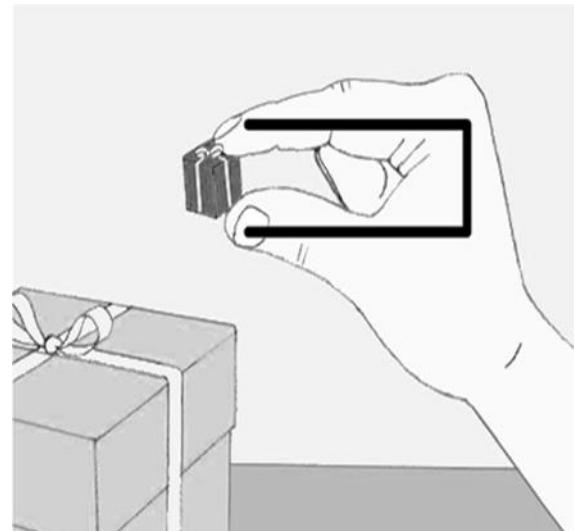


u dhow

dhow

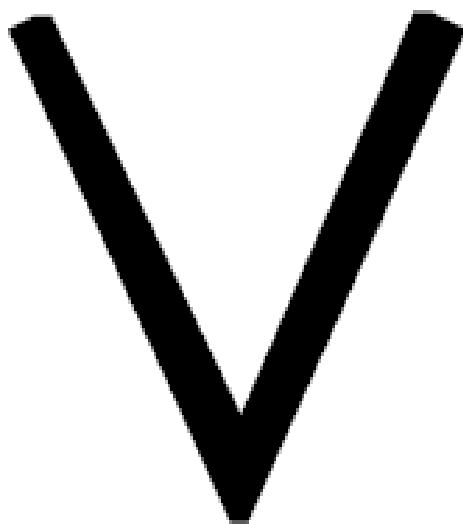


10g

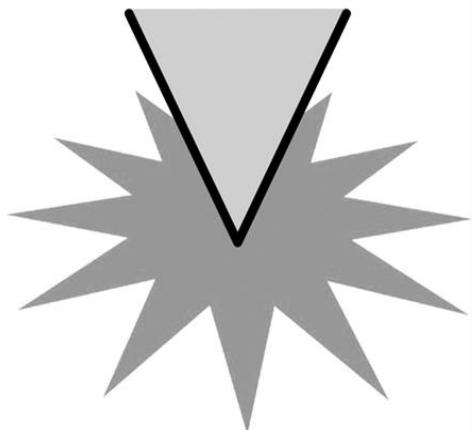


yar

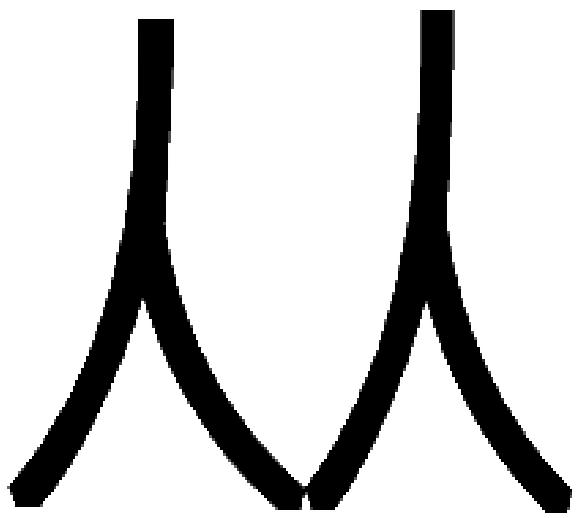
wax yar



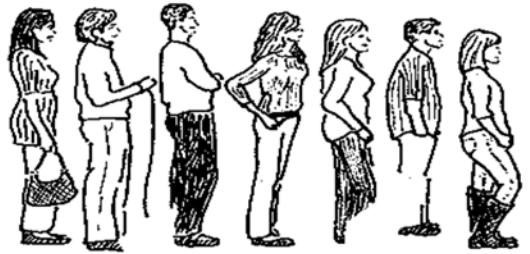
10h



aad

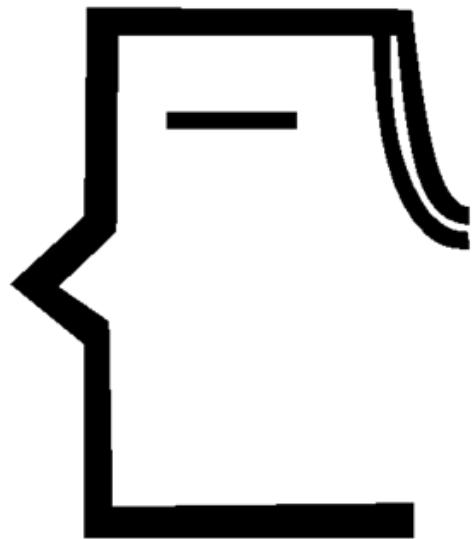


10i



dadka

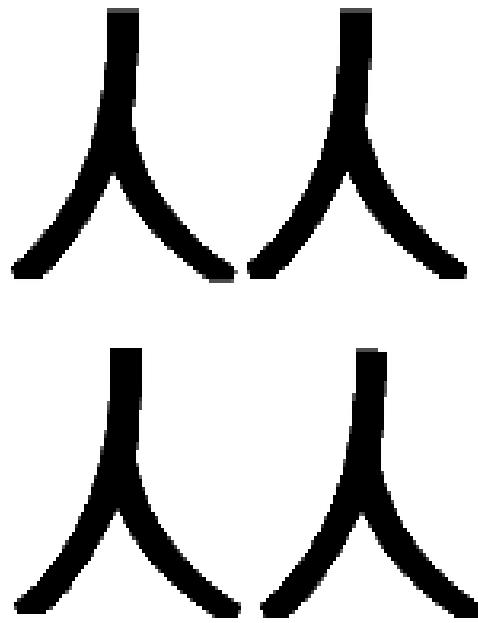
qofka



10j



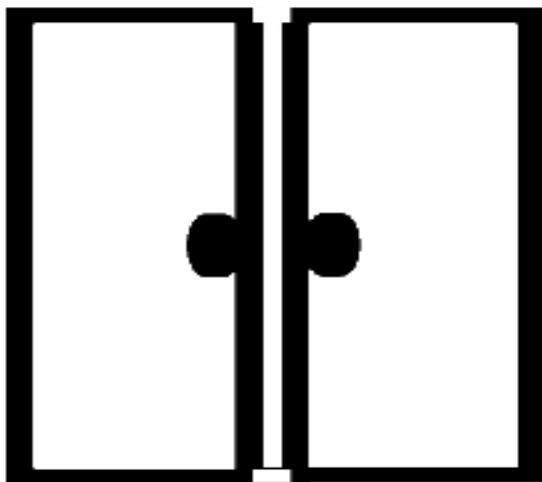
naag



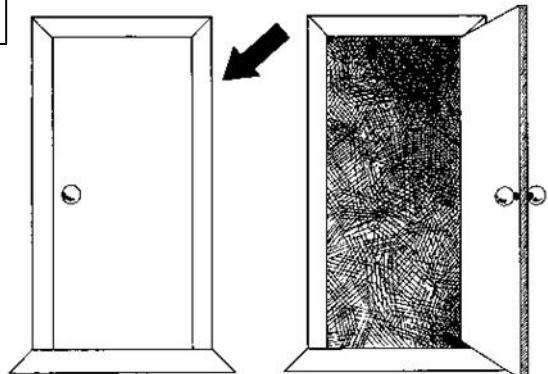
11a



dad badan

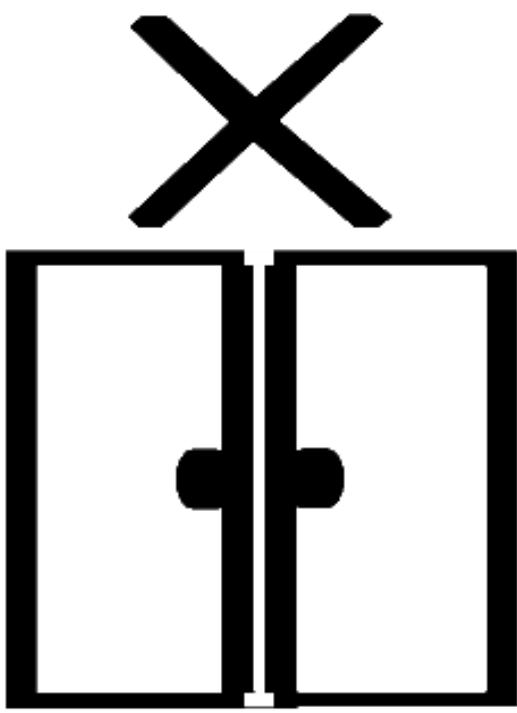


11b

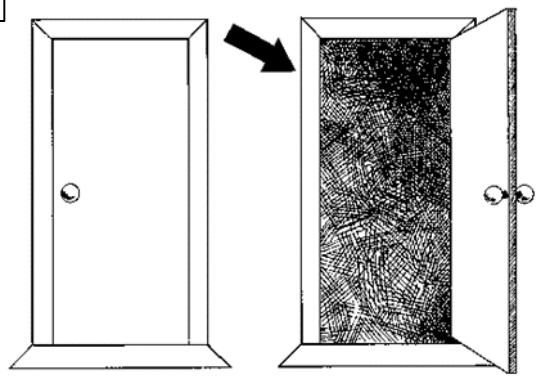


xiran

albaab

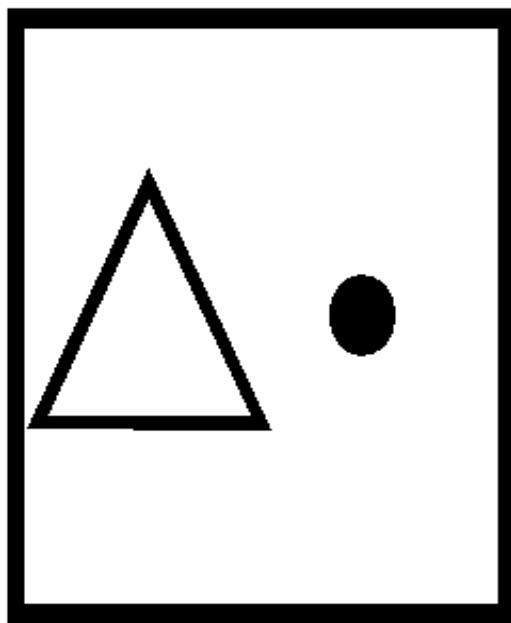


11c



furan

maya, xiran



11d



gudaha

albaab, shay

K

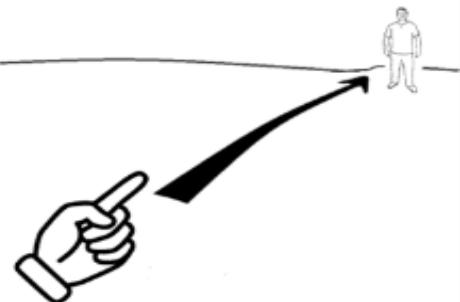
11e



dusheeda

A

11f



fogaan

shay

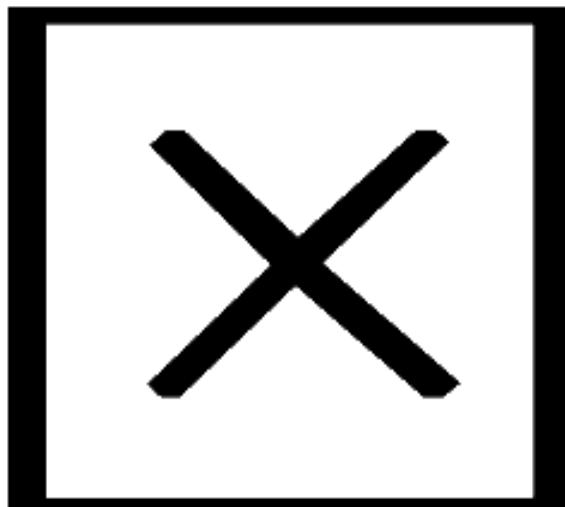


11g



dhega la'aan

maya, dhegta

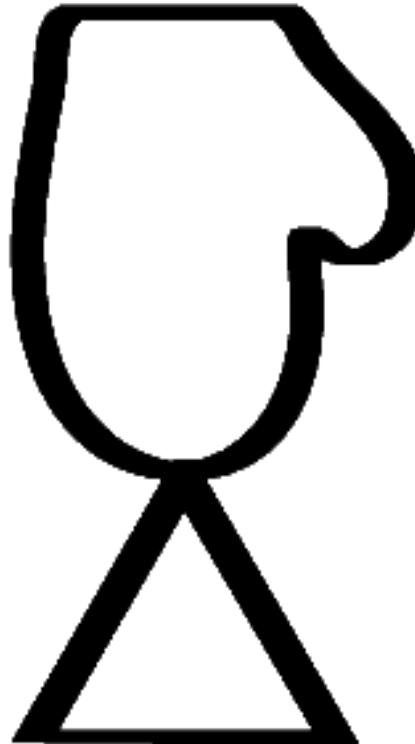


11h

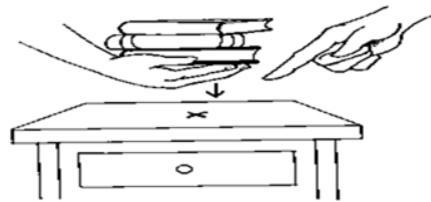


carrab la'

afka, maya



11i

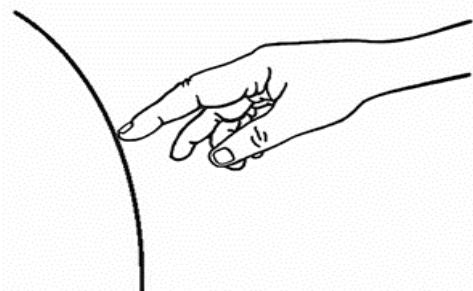


dhig

gacan, shay

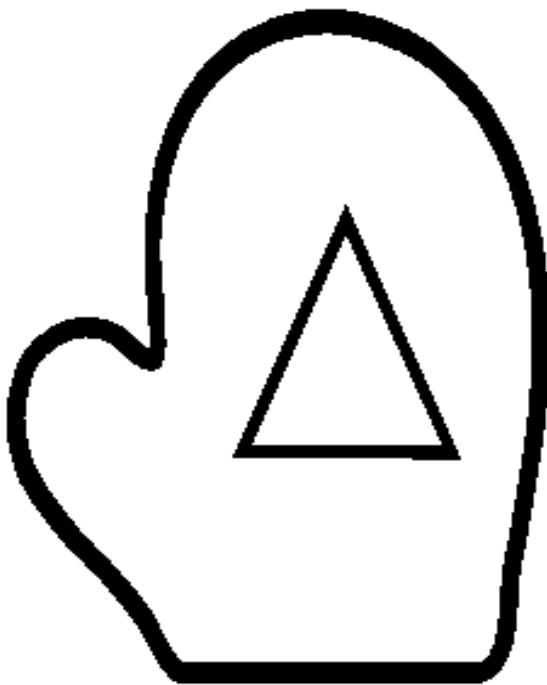


11j

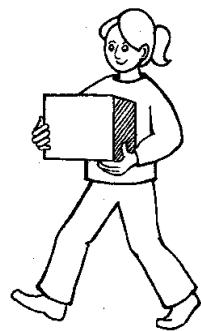


taabo

shay, gacan



12a

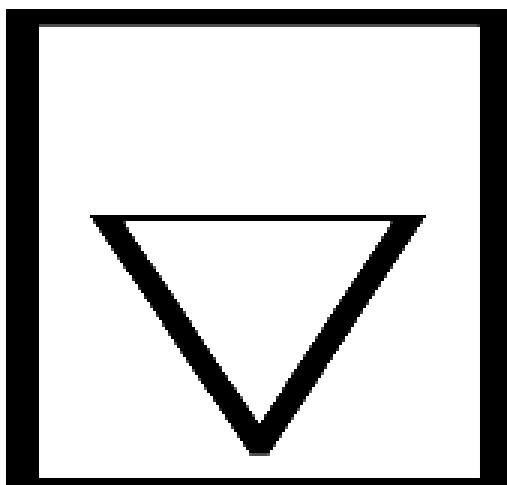


keen

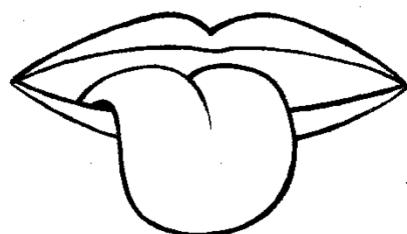
qaadid

qaado

gacan, shay

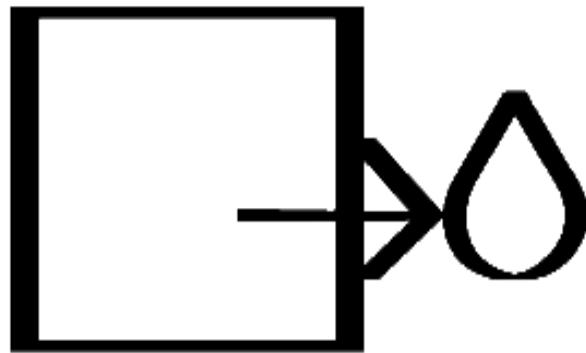


12b



carrabka

afka, dharka

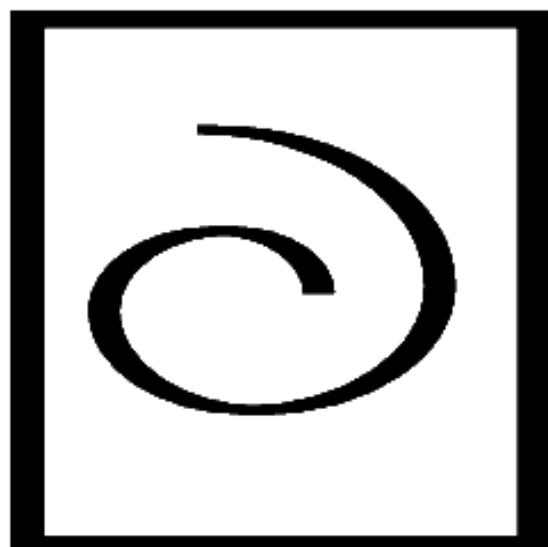


12c

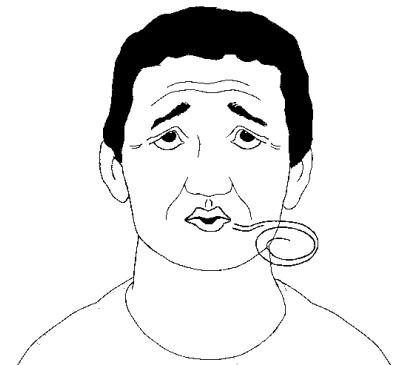


tufid

afka, xaga hore, biyo

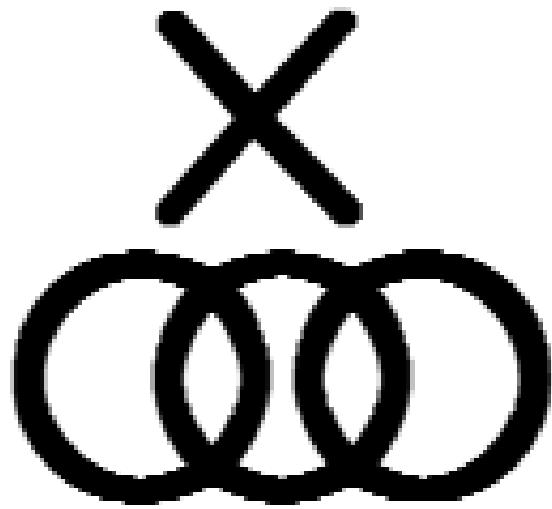


12d



taah

afka, hawo



12e



xor ah

xorriyadda

maya, silsilad

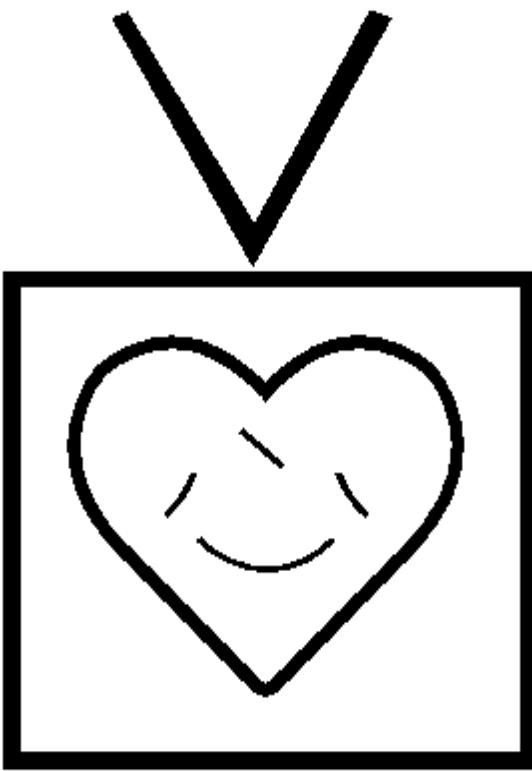
12f



rabitaan

hilow

jacayl, wadnaha

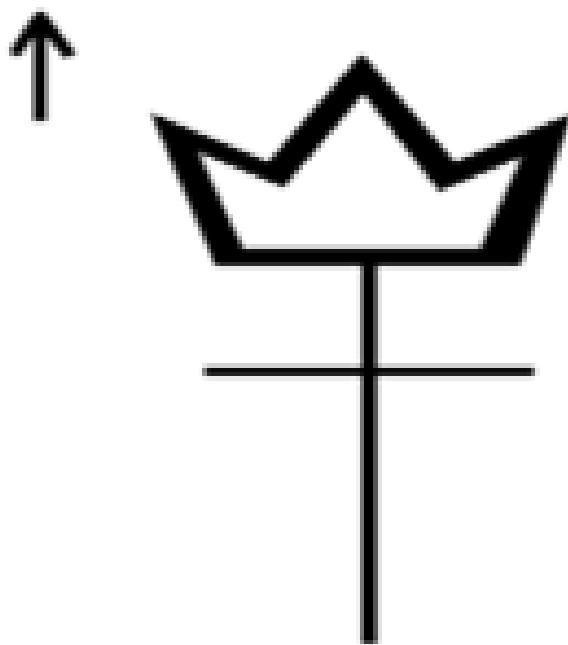


12g



baryid

aad, afka, rabitaan



12h



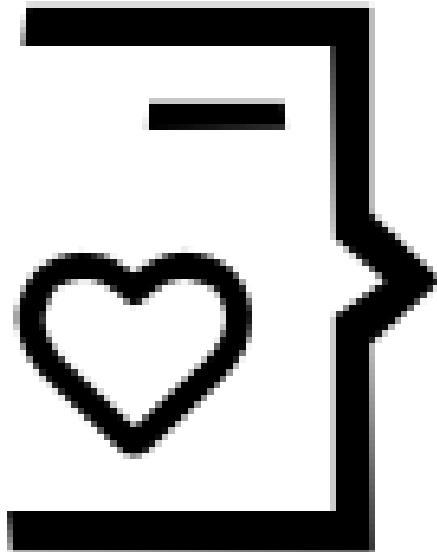
Ciise

boqor, iskutallaabta

12i



aabe

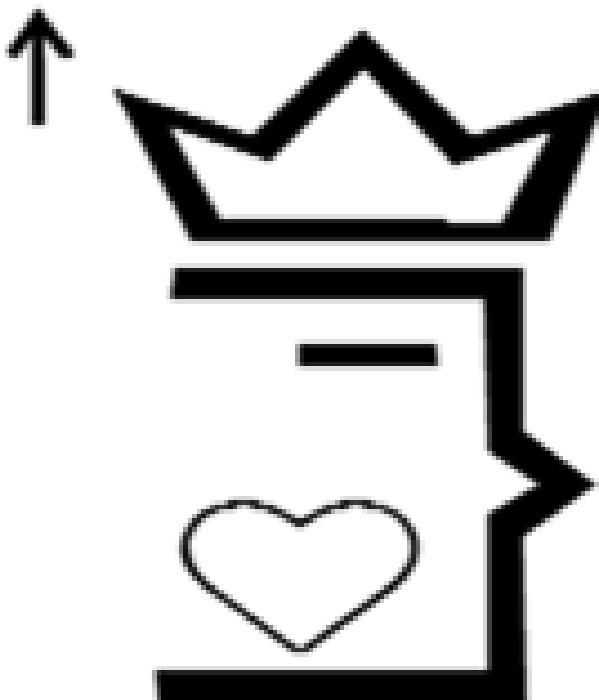


nin, jacayl

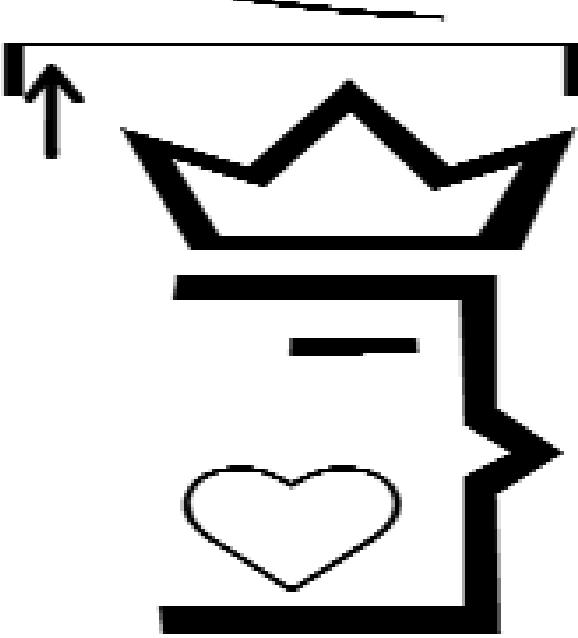
12j



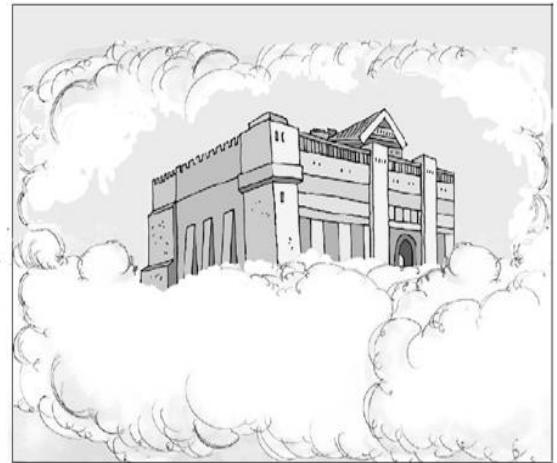
llaahow



boqor, aabe

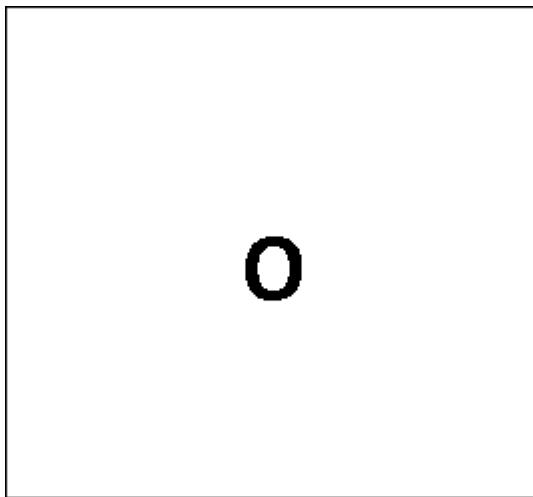


12k



jannada

guri, Ilaahow

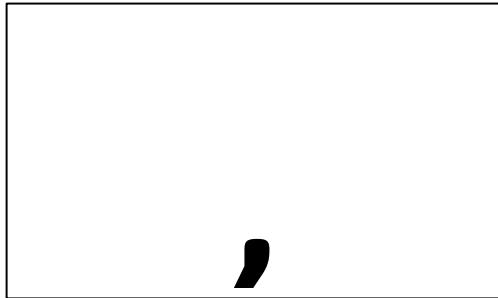


13a



calaamada xarakaynta
muddada

13b

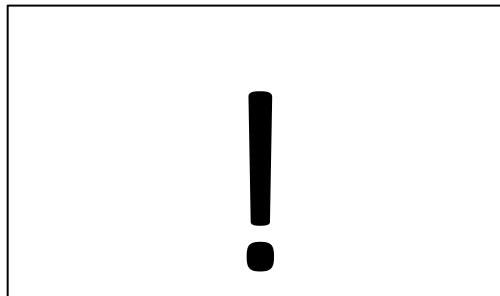


,

σ̄ ḥ, σ̄ → ḥ °

hakadka

13c



!

† ḥ ḥ ḥ ḥ !

barta cajaa'ibka

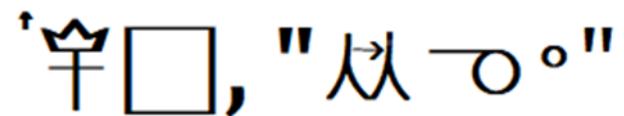
13d



؟

calaamad su'aal

13e

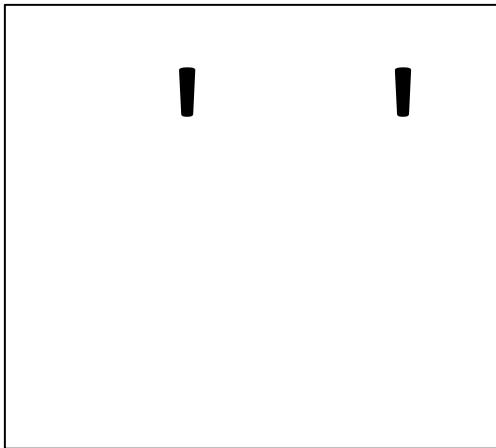


“ ”

calaamada xigashada

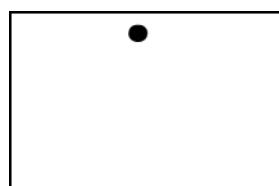
13f

σ X [?] '‡' σ → ?'



hal-xigasho

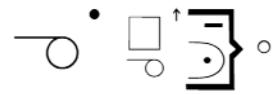
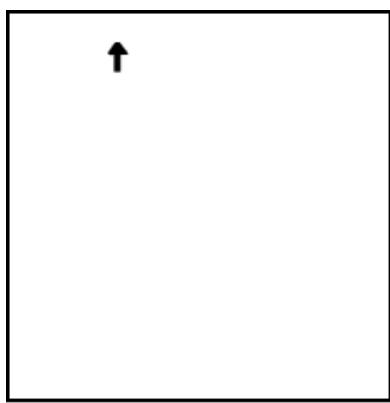
13g



→ σ → σ • }

lahaansho

13h



magac shaqsi

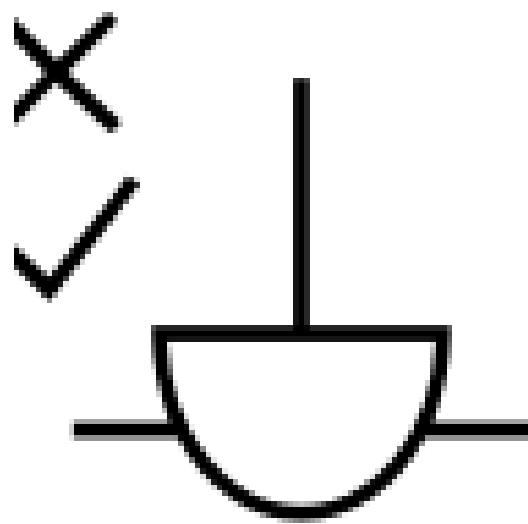


14a



xun

maya, wanaagsan



14b

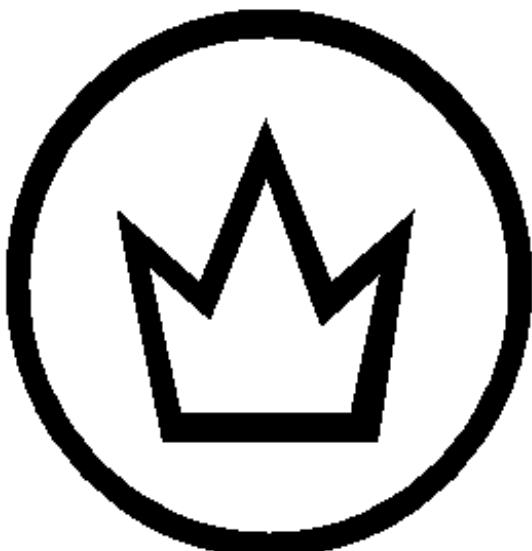


dembi

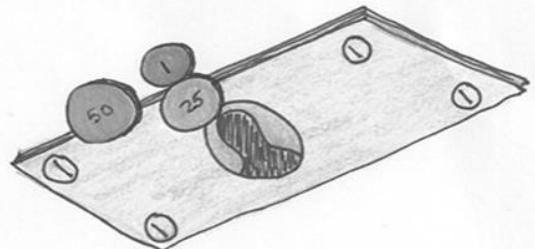
sharci darro

dembiiile

xun, inuu shaqeyyo



14c

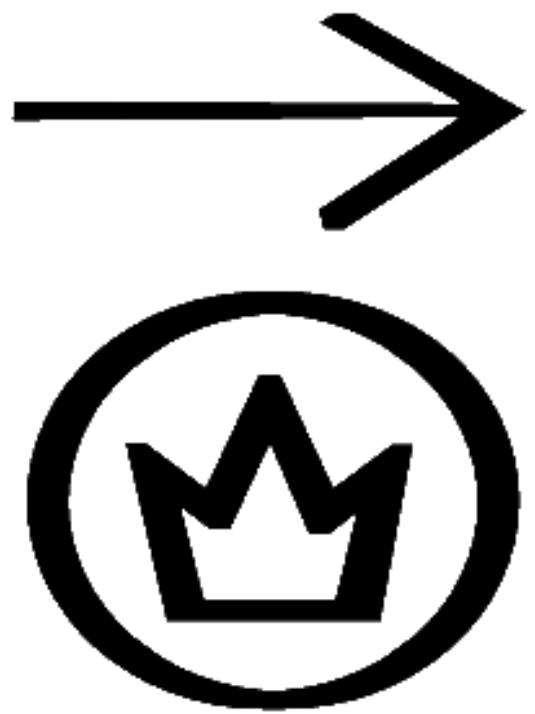


lacag

maal

maalqabeen

boqor



14d

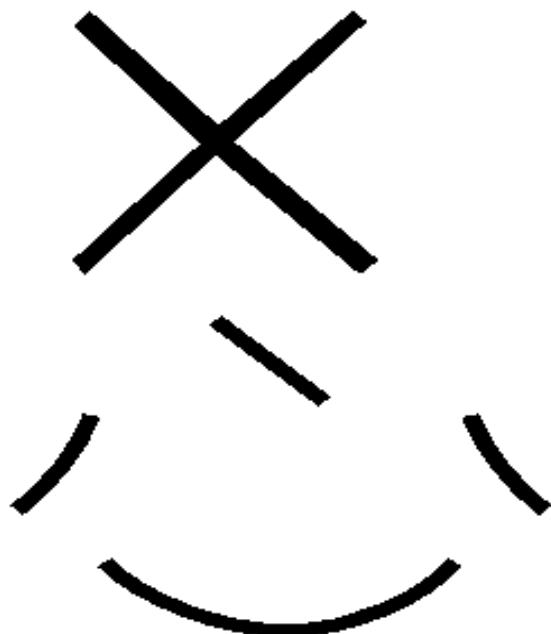


iibso

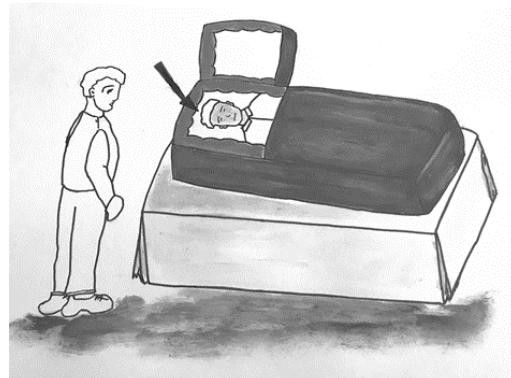
kharash gareyn

lacag bixin

xaga hore, lacag



14e



dhintay

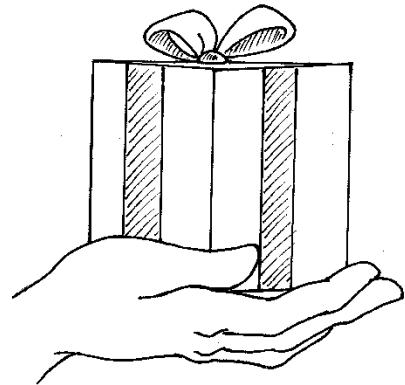
dhimasho

dhiman

maya, wadnaha

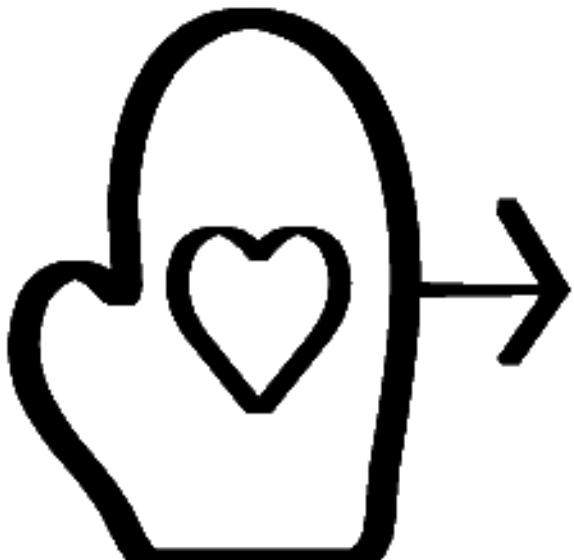


14f



hadyad

gacan, jacayl



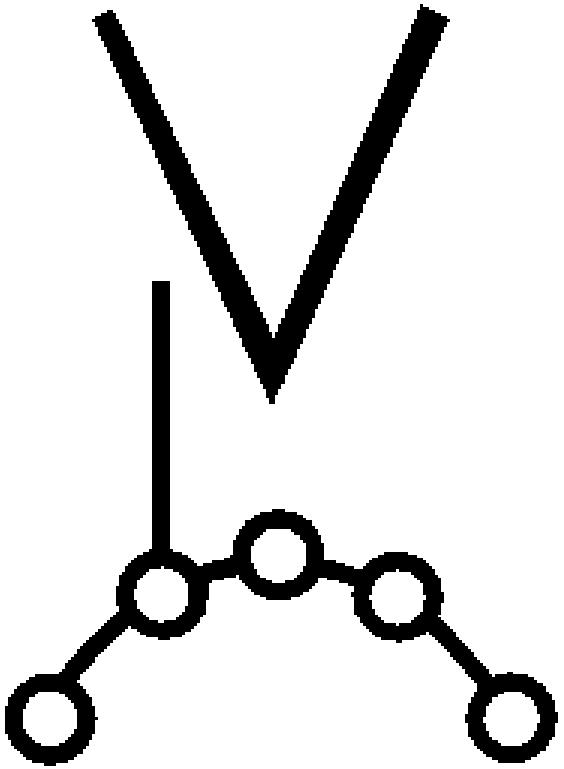
14g



siin

loogu tala-galay

hadyad, xaga hore

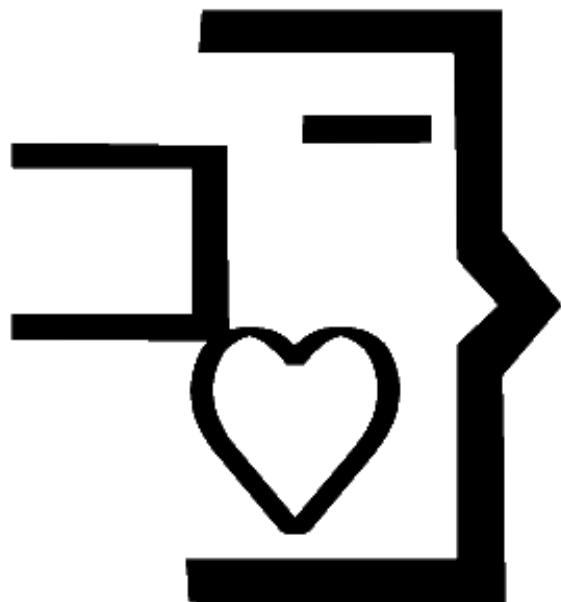


14h



**keligiis
kaliya**

aad, hal



14i



wiilka qoyska

yar, nin, jacayl



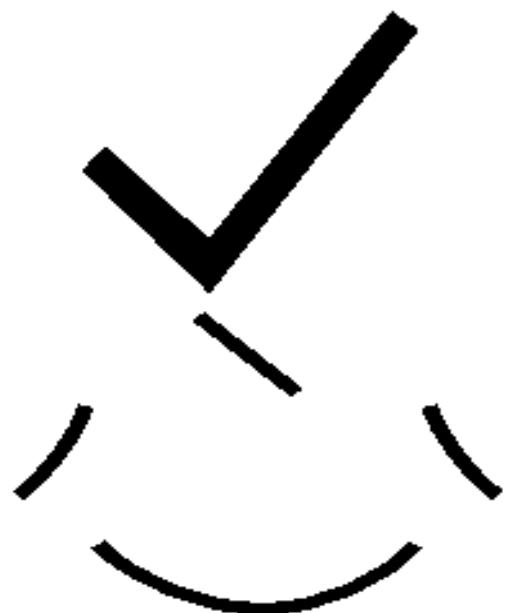
14j



rumayso

iimaanka

ogow, iskutallaabta



14k



noolow

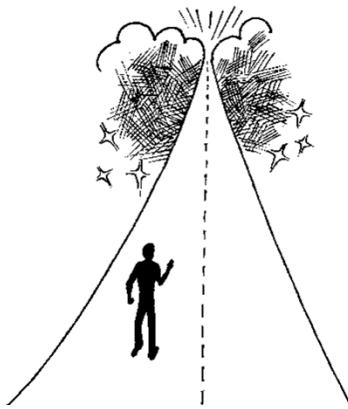
nool

nolosha

wanaagsan, wadnaha



14I



**had iyo jeer
weligeed ah
daa'in**

dhammaan, waqtı

CASHARKA 1



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 2



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 3



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 4



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 5



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 6



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 7



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 8



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 9



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 10



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 11



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 12



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 13



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

CASHARKA 14 BADBAADADA



SOM

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.